

# MASSACHUSETTS ELECTIONS STATISTICS 2002



*Published by*  
The Commonwealth of Massachusetts  
**William Francis Galvin**  
Secretary of the Commonwealth  
Elections Division

**SENATOR IN GENERAL COURT**

	Democratic Primary				Republican Primary				State Election				
	John A. Hart, Jr. of Boston	Carol V. Malloy-Causey of Boston	All Others	Blanks	Walter R. Campbell of Boston	Athea Garrison of Boston	All Others	Blanks	John A. Hart, Jr. of Boston	Walter R. Campbell of Boston	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
First Suffolk District	13,295	3,121	1	6,169	820	369	1	450	26,044	4,351	-	10,503	40,898
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>13,295</b>	<b>3,121</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>6,169</b>	<b>820</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>26,044</b>	<b>4,351</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>10,503</b>	<b>40,898</b>

	Democratic Primary				Republican Primary				State Election				
	Dianne Wilkerson of Boston	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast	No Nominations	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast	Dianne Wilkerson of Boston	Democratic of Boston	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Second Suffolk District	11,892	1	7,470	19,363	-	30	1,820	1,850	28,784	3	3	13,771	42,558
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>11,892</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>7,470</b>	<b>19,363</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>1,820</b>	<b>1,850</b>	<b>28,784</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>13,771</b>	<b>42,558</b>

	Democratic Primary				Republican Primary				State Election				
	Robert E. Travaglini of Boston	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast	Vincent J. Manganello of Boston	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast	Robert E. Travaglini of Boston Democratic	Vincent J. Manganello of Boston Republican	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
<b>First Suffolk &amp; Middlesex District</b>													
BOSTON.....	4,142	-	2,041	6,183	615	-	483	1,098	8,508	3,122	-	2,271	13,901
CAMBRIDGE.....	3,607	24	2,212	5,843	264	4	152	420	8,578	1,550	34	1,651	11,813
REVERE.....	4,194	23	1,466	5,683	573	4	414	991	7,399	2,312	6	1,292	11,009
Wintthrop.....	2,319	17	718	3,054	487	5	347	839	5,248	1,624	13	492	7,377
<b>TOTALS.....</b>	<b>14,262</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>6,437</b>	<b>20,763</b>	<b>1,939</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>1,396</b>	<b>3,348</b>	<b>29,733</b>	<b>8,608</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>5,706</b>	<b>44,100</b>

	Democratic Primary				Republican Primary				State Election			
	Steven A. Tolman of Boston	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast	No Nominations	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast	Steven A. Tolman of Boston Democratic	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
<b>Second Suffolk &amp; Middlesex District</b>												
Belmont.....	3,467	11	1,423	4,901	-	70	2,033	2,103	8,303	56	3,621	11,980
BOSTON.....	4,383	1	2,597	6,981	-	-	764	764	11,585	1	4,729	16,315
CAMBRIDGE.....	2,944	8	1,617	4,569	-	-	325	325	6,499	31	2,006	8,536
Watertown.....	5,552	19	1,125	6,696	-	44	894	938	9,916	82	2,245	12,243
<b>TOTALS.....</b>	<b>16,346</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>6,762</b>	<b>23,147</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>4,016</b>	<b>4,130</b>	<b>36,303</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>12,601</b>	<b>49,074</b>



Second Worcester District	Democratic Primary				Republican Primary				State Election			
	Guy William Glodis of Auburn	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast	No Nominations	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast	Guy William Glodis of Auburn	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Auburn.....	1,477	-	325	1,802	-	-	840	840	5,293	7	1,432	6,732
Grafton.....	912	5	216	1,133	-	23	731	754	4,599	43	1,217	5,859
Leicester.....	845	-	190	1,035	-	-	458	458	2,952	15	761	3,728
Millbury.....	915	-	205	1,120	-	-	422	422	3,699	4	949	4,652
Shrewsbury.....	2,335	4	602	2,941	-	5	1,925	1,930	9,664	38	3,241	12,943
Upton.....	407	-	122	529	-	-	386	386	1,915	-	847	2,762
WORCESTER.....	4,231	33	1,247	5,511	-	56	1,037	1,093	12,328	134	3,377	15,839
<b>TOTALS.....</b>	<b>11,122</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>2,907</b>	<b>14,071</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>5,799</b>	<b>5,883</b>	<b>40,450</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>11,824</b>	<b>52,515</b>

**SENATOR IN GENERAL COURT**

	Democratic Primary			Republican Primary			Libertarian Primary			State Election			
	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast	No Nominations	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Worcester, Hampden, Hampshire & Franklin District													
Asburnham.....													
Athol.....													
Barre.....													
Brimfield.....													
Brookfield.....													
Charlton.....													
East Brookfield.....													
Hardwick.....													
Holland.....													
Hubbardston.....													
Monson.....													
New Braintree.....													
North Brookfield.....													
Oakham.....													
Orange.....													
Palmer.....													
Petersham.....													
Phillipston.....													
Royalston.....													
Rutland.....													
Spencer.....													
Sturbridge.....													
Templeton.....													
Wales.....													
Ware.....													
Warren.....													
Warwick.....													
West Brookfield.....													
Winchendon.....													
<b>TOTALS.....</b>	<b>11,279</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1,993</b>	<b>13,279</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>6,536</b>	<b>6,636</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>4,920</b>	<b>53,380</b>

Stephen M. Brewer  
 of Barre  
 Democratic

Carolyn J. McMahon  
 of Monson  
 Libertarian

Stephen M. Brewer  
 of Barre  
 Democratic

Carolyn J. McMahon  
 of Monson  
 Libertarian

Stephen M. Brewer  
 of Barre  
 Democratic

Carolyn J. McMahon  
 of Monson  
 Libertarian

Worcester & Middlesex District	Democratic Primary				Republican Primary				State Election			
	Robert A. Antonioni of Leominster	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast	No Nominations	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast	Robert A. Antonioni of Leominster Democratic	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Ashby .....	213	-	29	242	-	-	199	199	922	-	309	1,231
Belton .....	330	-	120	450	-	-	334	334	1,391	5	687	2,083
Clinton .....	544	3	155	702	-	13	173	186	1,662	11	600	2,273
FITCHBURG .....	2,565	14	584	3,163	-	55	928	983	8,267	64	2,063	10,394
GARDNER .....	1,473	-	314	1,787	-	-	620	620	4,926	18	1,410	6,354
Lancaster .....	343	-	124	467	-	14	359	373	1,646	26	737	2,409
LEOMINSTER .....	2,500	1	503	3,004	-	6	1,384	1,390	10,606	83	2,775	13,464
Lunenburg .....	722	1	208	931	-	-	684	684	2,952	3	1,156	4,111
Sterling .....	384	-	117	501	-	3	657	660	2,233	23	1,023	3,279
Townsend .....	406	-	116	522	-	-	423	423	2,335	16	906	3,257
Westminster .....	541	3	92	636	-	1	648	649	2,351	27	726	3,104
<b>TOTALS .....</b>	<b>10,021</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>2,362</b>	<b>12,405</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>6,389</b>	<b>6,481</b>	<b>39,291</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>12,392</b>	<b>51,959</b>

SENATOR IN GENERAL COURT

Worcester & Norfolk District	Democratic Primary				Republican Primary				State Election				
	Richard T. Moore of Uxbridge	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast	Ralph Perez of Southbridge	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast	Richard T. Moore of Uxbridge Democratic	Ralph Perez of Southbridge Republican	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Bellingham .....	1,453	1	453	1,907	403	-	338	741	3,756	1,447	1	574	5,778
Blackstone .....	1,292	-	271	1,563	155	-	87	242	2,178	591	2	182	2,953
Douglas .....	344	-	99	443	147	-	131	278	1,836	674	-	214	2,724
Dudley .....	659	-	211	870	175	-	152	327	2,212	846	3	212	3,273
Hopedale .....	379	-	72	451	160	-	104	264	1,628	579	-	189	2,396
Mendon .....	285	-	69	354	143	-	109	252	1,390	567	-	166	2,123
Millford .....	1,604	4	384	1,992	376	-	314	690	5,942	1,850	-	794	8,586
Millville .....	316	-	80	396	66	-	32	98	777	204	-	50	1,031
Northbridge .....	670	-	153	823	379	-	208	587	3,101	1,154	-	489	4,744
Oxford .....	731	-	270	1,001	322	-	214	536	2,744	1,041	-	622	4,407
Southbridge .....	1,063	-	313	1,376	230	-	210	440	2,950	1,201	-	725	4,876
Sutton .....	803	5	267	1,075	263	-	211	474	2,338	993	1	369	3,701
Uxbridge .....	935	32	315	1,282	243	1	193	437	3,254	1,107	7	326	4,694
Webster .....	1,209	-	388	1,597	206	-	156	362	3,380	919	-	303	4,602
<b>TOTALS.....</b>	<b>11,743</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>3,345</b>	<b>15,130</b>	<b>3,268</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2,459</b>	<b>5,728</b>	<b>37,486</b>	<b>13,173</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>5,215</b>	<b>55,888</b>





STATE REPRESENTATIVE IN GENERAL COURT

First Barnstable District	Democratic Primary				Republican Primary			
	Cleon H. Turner of Dennis	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast	Thomas N. George of Yarmouth	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Brewster .....	733	2	318	1,053	716	2	145	863
Dennis .....	1,600	-	452	2,052	1,416	-	286	1,702
Yarmouth .....	1,251	3	401	1,655	1,389	-	227	1,616
<b>TOTALS .....</b>	<b>3,584</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1,171</b>	<b>4,760</b>	<b>3,521</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>4,181</b>

First Barnstable District	State Election				
	Thomas N. George of Yarmouth Republican	Cleon H. Turner of Dennis Democratic	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Brewster					
Pct. 1 .....	954	648	-	67	1,669
2 .....	1,028	672	-	81	1,781
3 .....	930	548	-	75	1,553
Dennis					
Pct. 1 .....	1,043	621	-	71	1,735
2 .....	1,022	782	-	58	1,862
3 .....	584	570	-	56	1,210
4 .....	828	715	-	50	1,593
5 .....	730	652	-	52	1,434
Yarmouth					
Pct. 1 .....	1,184	519	-	52	1,755
2 .....	1,303	573	-	54	1,930
4 .....	940	582	-	42	1,564
7 .....	1,437	535	1	80	2,053
<b>TOTALS .....</b>	<b>11,983</b>	<b>7,417</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>738</b>	<b>20,139</b>

Second Barnstable District	Democratic Primary				Republican Primary				Green Primary			
	Demetrius J. Aisalis of Barnstable	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast	Ann B. Canedy of Barnstable	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast	Peter A. White of Yarmouth	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Barnstable .....	1,993	21	770	2,784	1,741	3	677	2,421	8	-	4	12
Yarmouth .....	805	3	208	1,016	552	2	179	733	4	-	-	4
<b>TOTALS.....</b>	<b>2,798</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>978</b>	<b>3,800</b>	<b>2,293</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>856</b>	<b>3,154</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>16</b>

**State Election**

Second Barnstable District	Demetrius J. Aisalis of Barnstable Democratic	Ann R. Canedy of Barnstable Republican	Peter A. White of Yarmouth Green	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Barnstable						
Pct. 1 .....	703	1,102	105	1	46	1,957
2 .....	810	760	111	-	40	1,721
3 .....	691	449	83	-	34	1,257
4 .....	755	800	98	3	46	1,702
6 .....	801	746	89	-	41	1,677
8 .....	567	361	59	-	34	1,021
9 .....	489	197	54	-	15	755
13 .....	681	438	91	-	39	1,249
Yarmouth						
Pct. 3 .....	601	466	95	-	47	1,209
5 .....	712	557	153	-	53	1,475
6 .....	689	522	100	-	48	1,359
<b>TOTALS.....</b>	<b>7,499</b>	<b>6,398</b>	<b>1,038</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>443</b>	<b>15,382</b>

STATE REPRESENTATIVE IN GENERAL COURT

Third Barnstable District	Democratic Primary					Republican Primary			
	Matthew C. Patrick of Falmouth	George R. Costa of Mashpee	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast	Larry F. Wheatley of Barnstable	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Barnstable .....	448	276	1	127	852	722	-	255	977
Bourne .....	485	100	-	49	634	396	1	196	593
Falmouth .....	1,806	523	-	101	2,430	876	4	338	1,218
Mashpee.....	476	451	1	31	959	519	2	144	665
<b>TOTALS.....</b>	<b>3,215</b>	<b>1,350</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>4,875</b>	<b>2,513</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>933</b>	<b>3,453</b>

Third Barnstable District	State Election				
	Matthew C. Patrick of Falmouth Democratic	Larry F. Wheatley of Barnstable Republican	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Barnstable					
Pct. 5 .....	549	1,293	-	80	1,922
7 .....	698	1,200	-	82	1,980
Bourne					
Pct. 5 .....	738	687	-	106	1,531
6 .....	498	521	-	57	1,076
Falmouth					
Pct. 3 .....	1,032	654	1	59	1,746
4 .....	960	663	1	51	1,675
7 .....	777	614	-	47	1,438
8 .....	866	645	-	53	1,564
9 .....	863	487	1	39	1,390
Mashpee					
Pct. 2 .....	585	605	-	36	1,226
4 .....	521	469	-	38	1,028
5 .....	568	800	1	39	1,408
<b>TOTALS.....</b>	<b>8,655</b>	<b>8,638</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>687</b>	<b>17,984</b>

Fourth Barnstable District	Democratic Primary				Republican Primary			
	No Nomination	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast	Shirley A. Gomes of Harwich	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Chatham.....	-	35	633	668	721	-	133	854
Eastham.....	-	-	743	743	393	-	80	473
Harwich.....	-	101	1,264	1,365	1,085	5	179	1,269
Orleans.....	-	4	786	790	673	2	127	802
Provincetown.....	-	14	654	668	51	-	15	66
Truro.....	-	7	388	395	94	-	18	112
Wellfleet.....	-	2	448	450	143	-	15	158
<b>TOTALS.....</b>	-	<b>163</b>	<b>4,916</b>	<b>5,079</b>	<b>3,160</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>567</b>	<b>3,734</b>

**State Election**

Fourth Barnstable District	Shirley A. Gomes of Harwich Republican	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Chatham				
Pct. 1.....	1,684	10	288	1,982
2.....	1,615	8	336	1,959
Eastham	2,408	-	545	2,953
Harwich				
Pct. 1.....	1,424	4	257	1,685
2.....	1,342	8	204	1,554
3.....	1,453	7	230	1,690
4.....	1,142	4	208	1,354
Orleans				
Pct. 1.....	1,633	5	307	1,945
2.....	1,519	8	292	1,819
Provincetown.....	1,103	7	624	1,734
Truro.....	800	6	279	1,085
Wellfleet.....	1,172	1	357	1,530
<b>TOTALS.....</b>	<b>17,295</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>3,927</b>	<b>21,290</b>

**STATE REPRESENTATIVE IN GENERAL COURT**

Fifth Barnstable District	Democratic Primary				Republican Primary			
	Ruth W. Provost of Sandwich	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast	Jeffrey Davis Perry of Sandwich	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Barnstable .....	751	3	281	1,035	578	1	311	890
Bourne .....	228	1	57	286	156	-	70	226
Mashpee .....	365	2	103	470	230	-	96	326
Sandwich .....	1,648	19	369	2,036	1,441	4	376	1,821
<b>TOTALS.....</b>	<b>2,992</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>3,827</b>	<b>2,405</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>853</b>	<b>3,263</b>

  

Fifth Barnstable District	State Election				
	Ruth W. Provost of Sandwich Democratic	Jeffrey Davis Perry of Sandwich Republican	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Barnstable					
Pct. 10 .....	709	759	-	90	1,558
11 .....	866	917	2	102	1,887
12 .....	687	670	-	48	1,405
Bourne					
Pct. 4 .....	604	577	1	64	1,246
Mashpee					
Pct. 1 .....	523	523	-	53	1,099
3 .....	411	402	1	35	849
Sandwich					
Pct. 1 .....	783	707	2	40	1,532
2 .....	720	801	-	50	1,571
3 .....	638	713	2	44	1,397
4 .....	627	647	-	38	1,312
5 .....	568	646	-	38	1,252
6 .....	518	615	-	29	1,162
7 .....	472	552	2	36	1,062
<b>TOTALS.....</b>	<b>8,126</b>	<b>8,529</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>667</b>	<b>17,332</b>

Barnstable, Dukes & Nantucket District	Democratic Primary				Republican Primary			
	Eric T. Turkington of Falmouth	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast	No Nomination	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Aquinnah .....	57	-	4	61	-	-	4	4
Chilmark .....	140	-	36	176	-	-	61	61
Edgartown .....	294	-	76	370	-	1	200	201
Falmouth .....	1,777	18	561	2,356	-	47	1,173	1,220
Gosnold .....	12	-	2	14	-	-	7	7
Nantucket .....	656	-	154	810	-	4	493	497
Oak Bluffs .....	373	2	97	472	-	-	160	160
Tisbury .....	375	-	67	442	-	3	180	183
West Tisbury .....	310	-	71	381	-	67	-	67
<b>TOTALS.....</b>	<b>3,994</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>1,068</b>	<b>5,082</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>2,278</b>	<b>2,400</b>

### State Election

Barnstable, Dukes & Nantucket District	Eric T. Turkington of Falmouth Democratic	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Aquinnah .....	171	-	21	192
Chilmark .....	484	1	109	594
Edgartown .....	1,193	5	410	1,608
Falmouth				
Pct. 1 .....	1,426	27	540	1,993
2 .....	1,060	14	451	1,525
5 .....	1,397	11	608	2,016
6 .....	1,161	15	502	1,678
Gosnold .....	41	-	9	50
Nantucket .....	3,061	14	893	3,968
Oak Bluffs .....	1,392	5	362	1,759
Tisbury .....	1,291	10	299	1,600
West Tisbury .....	1,062	-	207	1,269
<b>TOTALS.....</b>	<b>13,739</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>4,411</b>	<b>18,252</b>

STATE REPRESENTATIVE IN GENERAL COURT

First Berkshire District	Democratic Primary				Republican Primary			
	Daniel E. Bosley of North Adams	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast	No Nomination	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Adams.....	512	1	124	637	-	-	106	106
Charlemont.....	100	-	50	150	-	-	25	25
Clarksburg.....	67	-	13	80	-	-	31	31
Florida.....	28	-	6	34	-	-	17	17
Hawley.....	23	-	11	34	-	-	13	13
Heath.....	89	-	26	115	-	-	12	12
Monroe.....	6	-	2	8	-	-	3	3
NORTH ADAMS.....	599	1	120	720	-	-	189	189
Rowe.....	35	-	11	46	-	-	17	17
Savoy.....	37	-	8	45	-	-	15	15
Williamstown.....	705	-	144	849	-	1	163	164
<b>TOTALS.....</b>	<b>2,201</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>2,718</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>592</b>

State Election

First Berkshire District	Daniel E. Bosley of North Adams Democratic	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Adams				
Pct. 1.....	372	1	84	457
2.....	441	2	87	530
3.....	470	5	95	570
4.....	427	2	76	505
5.....	507	1	111	619
Charlemont.....	299	2	110	411
Clarksburg.....	434	1	99	534
Florida.....	180	-	55	235
Hawley.....	86	-	32	118
Heath.....	209	-	85	294
Monroe.....	29	-	6	35
NORTH ADAMS				
Wd. 1.....	630	1	111	742
2.....	784	2	105	891
3.....	509	2	80	591
4.....	815	4	158	977
5.....	595	1	99	695
Rowe.....	127	-	55	182
Savoy.....	167	-	37	204
Williamstown				
Pct. 1.....	932	1	203	1,136
2.....	322	1	68	391
3.....	1,028	5	151	1,184
<b>TOTALS.....</b>	<b>9,363</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>1,907</b>	<b>11,301</b>



Second Berkshire District	Democratic Primary				Republican Primary			
	No Nomination	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast	Shaun P. Kelly of Dalton	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Ashfield.....	-	7	315	322	36	-	5	41
Becket.....	-	3	110	113	32	-	7	39
Bernardston.....	-	2	270	272	64	-	12	76
Buckland.....	-	12	313	325	47	-	6	53
Cheshire.....	-	2	213	215	53	-	14	67
Colrain.....	-	-	204	204	42	-	8	50
Cummington.....	-	1	155	156	30	-	4	34
Dalton.....	-	4	379	383	153	-	11	164
Hancock.....	-	-	48	48	15	-	2	17
Hinsdale.....	-	-	92	92	31	-	5	36
Lanesborough.....	-	-	217	217	44	-	11	55
Leyden.....	-	-	89	89	14	-	2	16
Middlefield.....	-	-	55	55	16	-	3	19
New Ashford.....	-	-	24	24	5	-	1	6
Northfield.....	-	13	359	372	60	-	32	92
Peru.....	-	-	28	28	14	-	2	16
PITTSFIELD.....	-	28	240	268	41	-	7	48
Plainfield.....	-	1	104	105	29	-	1	30
Richmond.....	-	1	155	156	52	-	9	61
Shelburne.....	-	18	344	362	69	-	9	78
Washington.....	-	-	52	52	15	-	3	18
Windsor.....	-	2	65	67	23	-	6	29
<b>TOTALS.....</b>	-	<b>94</b>	<b>3,831</b>	<b>3,925</b>	<b>885</b>	-	<b>160</b>	<b>1,045</b>