

Public Document No. 43

**MASSACHUSETTS
ELECTIONS
STATISTICS**

1990

The Elections Division
Office of the
Massachusetts Secretary of State
Michael Joseph Connolly

Democratic Primary

Worcester,
Franklin,
Hampden
and
Hampshire
District
continued

Robert D. Wetmore of Barre	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
390	—	80	470
80	—	20	100
96	—	52	148
280	—	97	377
497	—	157	654
16,499	12	5,131	21,642

Warren.....	34	189
Warwick.....	18	88
Wendell.....	7	27
West Brookfield.....	55	359
Winchendon.....	86	474
TOTALS.....	1,960	10,954

Republican Primary

John LaPointe of Petersham	Tom Madigan of New Braintree	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
62	93	—	34	189
57	13	—	18	88
17	3	—	7	27
107	197	—	55	359
295	93	—	86	474
5,775	3,215	4	1,960	10,954

State Election

Robert D. Wetmore Democratic	John LaPointe of Petersham Republican	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
1,008	564	—	63	1,635
195	136	1	9	341
221	129	—	61	411
738	653	1	58	1,450
1,134	1,477	—	162	2,773
32,009	29,548	46	3,649	65,252

Democratic Primary

John Patrick Houston of Worcester	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
1,235	7	476	1,718
525	23	323	871
952	3	555	1,510
1,694	3	523	2,217
1,536	738	2,277	4,551
1,072	25	558	1,655
553	19	343	915
424	204	628	1,256
1,292	1	602	1,895
7,452	—	2,739	10,191
16,735	81	7,061	23,877

First
Worcester
and
Middlesex
District

Grafton.....	232	882	1,116
Hopkinton.....	103	570	673
Leicester.....	105	1,139	1,244
Millbury.....	4	706	710
Northborough.....	37	612	649
Sutton.....	94	1,474	1,568
Upton.....	109	504	613
Westborough.....	15	565	581
WORCESTER.....	69	28	1,848
TOTALS.....	323	10,268	11,090

Republican Primary

Matthew John Amorello of Grafton	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
232	2	882	1,116
—	103	570	673
—	105	1,139	1,244
—	4	706	710
—	37	612	649
—	94	1,474	1,568
—	109	504	613
15	11	565	581
69	28	1,751	1,848
7	6	2,065	2,078
323	499	10,268	11,090

State Election

John Patrick Houston of Worcester Democratic	Matthew John Amorello of Grafton Republican	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
2,279	3,086	—	165	5,530
947	1,519	18	239	2,723
1,638	2,449	22	417	4,526
2,532	1,687	—	192	4,411
2,484	2,584	—	282	5,350
2,021	3,135	12	349	5,517
1,071	1,739	5	174	2,989
824	1,326	—	174	2,324
2,378	3,684	—	395	6,457
11,166	6,903	1	1,363	19,433
27,340	28,112	58	3,750	59,260

State Election

	Mary L. Padula of Lunenburg	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
	973	2	204	1,179
	1,284		409	1,693
	9,921	1	3,259	13,181
	5,542		1,935	7,477
	5,310	1	2,124	7,435
	1,878	4	626	2,508
	11,083	5	3,563	14,651
	3,153	1	940	4,094
	1,244		377	1,621
	2,347	6	751	3,104
	2,748		700	3,448
	2,273	5	607	2,885
	47,756	25	15,495	63,276

Republican Primary

	Mary L. Padula of Lunenburg	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
	269		53	322
	413		131	544
	1,562		366	1,928
	853		312	1,165
	1,673		541	2,214
	499		166	665
	829		829	1,658
	1,906		209	2,115
	781		209	990
	406		96	502
	686	1	179	866
	762		132	894
	499	1	120	620
	10,309	2	3,134	13,445

Democratic Primary

	No Nomination	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
			343	343
			461	461
		1	6,440	6,441
		1	3,205	3,206
			2,098	2,098
			651	654
	3		5,669	5,675
	6		1,092	1,092
		1	781	781
			403	403
		4	815	819
			577	577
			977	977
	16		22,730	22,746

**Second
Worcester
and
Middlesex
District**

Ashby	
Bolton	
FITCHBURG	
GARDNER	
Holden	
Lancaster	
LEOMINSTER	
Lunenburg	
Princeton	
Sterling	
Townsend	
Westminster	
TOTALS	

SENATOR IN GENERAL COURT

Democratic Primary

	Louis P. Bertozzi of Milford	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Auburn	1,969	—	930	2,899
Bellingham	1,441	—	493	1,934
Blackstone	826	—	179	1,005
Charlton	901	—	340	1,241
Douglas	358	—	137	495
Dudley	1,379	—	576	1,955
Mendon	296	—	146	442
Milford	2,830	80	974	3,884
Millville	260	—	45	305
Northbridge	971	—	396	1,367
Oxford	1,179	—	544	1,723
Southbridge	2,848	—	1,148	3,996
Uxbridge	982	—	332	1,314
Webster	1,735	—	481	2,216
TOTALS	17,975	80	6,721	24,776

Republican Primary

	John W. Seaver of Milford	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
	997	—	330	1,327
	735	—	249	984
	218	—	67	285
	505	—	274	779
	273	—	101	374
	272	—	153	426
	272	—	139	411
	1,028	7	396	1,431
	64	—	19	83
	586	—	362	948
	464	—	188	652
	370	—	289	659
	425	—	180	605
	381	—	155	536
	6,591	7	2,902	9,500

State Election

	Louis P. Bertozzi of Milford Democratic	John W. Seaver of Milford Republican	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
	3,242	3,486	—	621	7,349
	2,937	2,847	—	365	6,149
	1,786	1,029	—	144	2,959
	1,725	1,504	1	212	3,442
	1,038	909	—	115	2,062
	2,187	1,226	—	166	3,579
	866	989	—	63	1,918
	5,151	4,756	—	328	10,235
	569	328	—	47	944
	2,788	2,093	—	448	5,329
	2,421	1,832	—	384	4,637
	4,059	1,377	1	474	6,111
	2,271	1,670	—	192	4,133
	3,694	1,564	—	227	5,485
	34,734	25,810	2	3,786	64,332

STATE REPRESENTATIVE IN GENERAL COURT

First Barnstable District	Democratic Primary				Republican Primary			
	No Nomination	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast	Edward B. Teague, III of Yarmouth	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Brewster	—	—	1,169	1,169	1,211	—	208	1,419
Dennis	—	—	1,913	1,913	1,653	—	327	1,980
Yarmouth	—	45	3,092	3,137	2,938	—	471	3,409
TOTALS	—	45	6,174	6,219	5,802	—	1,006	6,808

State Election

First Barnstable District	Edward B. Teague, III of Yarmouth Republican			All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
	Brewster					
Pct. 1	1,763	—	543		2,306	
2	1,752	—	493		2,245	
Dennis						
Pct. 1	1,231	—	346		1,577	
2	1,259	—	346		1,605	
4	957	—	335		1,292	
5	1,337	—	412		1,749	
Yarmouth						
Pct. 1	1,997	2	495		2,494	
2	1,634	—	435		2,069	
3	1,224	3	407		1,634	
4	1,369	—	404		1,773	
5	1,045	2	319		1,366	
6	1,308	—	395		1,703	
TOTALS	16,876	7	4,930		21,813	

	Democratic Primary						Republican Primary				
	Ronald R. Beauy, Jr. of Barnstable	John C. Klimm of Barnstable	Thomas R. Rugo of Barnstable	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast	Patrick T. Aylmer of Barnstable	Russell Redgate of Barnstable	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Second Barnstable District											
Barnstable	515	3,646	1,135	1	620	5,917	2,964	2,088	2	420	5,474
Sandwich	62	303	91	—	82	538	256	192	13	63	524
TOTALS	577	3,949	1,226	1	702	6,455	3,220	2,280	15	483	5,998

State Election

	Patrick T. Aylmer of Barnstable Republican	John C. Klimm of Barnstable Democratic	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Second Barnstable District					
Barnstable					
Pct. 1	1,156	1,203	—	115	2,474
2	865	921	—	80	1,866
3	949	1,081	—	166	2,196
4	930	951	—	55	1,936
5	1,115	970	—	114	2,199
6	1,142	1,255	—	73	2,470
7	1,197	1,421	—	105	2,723
8	630	858	—	97	1,585
9	689	817	—	104	1,610
Sandwich					
Pct. 2	891	845	1	64	1,801
TOTALS	9,564	10,322	1	973	20,860

STATE REPRESENTATIVE IN GENERAL COURT

	Democratic Primary				Republican Primary			
	Thomas S. Cahir of Bourne	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast	Melford G. Hensch Write-in	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Third Barnstable District								
Bourne	1,577	12	460	2,049	201	96	1,490	1,787
Falmouth	880	—	207	1,087	83	135	521	739
Mashpee	838	9	252	1,099	—	121	597	718
Sandwich	1,196	7	448	1,651	291	50	1,134	1,475
TOTALS	4,491	28	1,367	5,886	575	402	3,742	4,719

	State Election				
	Thomas S. Cahir of Bourne Democratic	Melford G. Hensch of Bourne Republican	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Third Barnstable District					
Bourne					
Pct. 1	600	511	—	36	1,147
2	784	539	—	58	1,381
3	491	409	—	43	943
4	756	609	—	27	1,392
5	667	522	—	31	1,220
6	339	216	—	16	571
Falmouth					
Pct. 4	1,067	523	—	74	1,664
7	1,088	602	—	84	1,774
Mashpee	2,114	1,255	3	120	3,492
Sandwich					
Pct. 1	951	669	—	78	1,698
3	1,157	865	—	100	2,122
4	1,010	758	1	82	1,851
TOTALS	11,024	7,478	4	749	19,255

**Fourth
Barnstable
District**

Democratic Primary

Republican Primary

	Robert C. Lawless of Orleans	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast	Howard C. Cahoon, Jr. of Chatham	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Chatham	503	—	286	789	1,264	—	230	1,494
Dennis	238	—	117	355	310	—	81	391
Eastham	545	—	202	747	677	—	121	798
Harwich	1,193	—	377	1,570	1,486	—	264	1,750
Orleans	644	—	170	814	1,046	—	318	1,364
Provincetown	364	—	193	557	103	—	35	138
Truro	176	—	102	278	147	—	43	190
Wellfleet	283	—	124	407	236	—	62	298
TOTALS	3,946	—	1,571	5,517	5,269	—	1,154	6,423

State Election

**Fourth
Barnstable
District**

	Howard C. Cahoon, Jr. of Chatham Republican	Robert C. Lawless of Orleans Democratic	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Chatham					
Pct. 1	1,088	934	—	63	2,085
2	1,025	936	—	31	1,992
Dennis					
Pct. 3	663	521	—	89	1,273
Eastham	1,078	1,506	—	50	2,634
Harwich					
Pct. 1	819	885	—	89	1,793
2	991	886	—	105	1,982
3	948	990	—	77	2,015
Orleans					
Pct. 1	879	886	—	49	1,814
2	769	1,045	—	48	1,862
Provincetown	499	1,123	1	68	1,691
Truro	451	463	—	37	951
Wellfleet	584	834	—	52	1,470
TOTALS	9,794	11,009	1	758	21,562

STATE REPRESENTATIVE IN GENERAL COURT

Barnstable, Dukes & Nantucket Districts	Democratic Primary				Republican Primary			
	Eric T. Turkington of Falmouth	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast	Sandra Hill of Falmouth	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Chilmark	128	—	27	155	53	—	11	64
Edgartown	277	1	109	387	212	1	97	310
Falmouth	2,625	—	880	3,505	1,883	—	574	2,457
Gay Head	39	—	9	48	5	—	2	7
Gosnold	19	—	10	29	12	—	5	17
Nantucket	368	—	122	490	329	—	103	432
Oak Bluffs	351	—	107	458	194	—	61	255
Tisbury	378	—	87	465	190	—	61	251
West Tisbury	248	—	67	315	105	—	33	138
TOTALS	4,433	1	1,418	5,852	2,983	1	947	3,931

State Election

Barnstable, Dukes & Nantucket Districts	Eric T. Turkington of Falmouth Democratic	Sandra Hill of Falmouth Republican	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
	Chilmark	292	110	—	14
Edgartown	805	434	2	262	1,503
Falmouth					
Pct. 1	1,262	870	1	80	2,213
2	1,004	690	—	96	1,790
3	1,059	687	—	67	1,813
5	1,161	1,014	—	88	2,263
6	1,248	889	—	76	2,213
Gay Head	89	16	—	11	116
Gosnold	37	39	—	8	84
Nantucket	1,750	858	1	207	2,816
Oak Bluffs	933	445	—	85	1,463
Tisbury	970	422	80	3	1,475
West Tisbury	655	242	—	40	937
TOTALS	11,265	6,716	84	1,037	19,102

**First
Berkshire
District**

Democratic Primary

	Daniel E. Bosley of North Adams	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Adams	1,119	8	370	1,497
Cheshire	310	—	107	417
Clarksburg	93	3	51	147
Florida	60	—	12	72
Hawley	19	—	9	28
Monroe	16	—	3	19
NORTH ADAMS	1,269	26	389	1,684
Peru	23	—	11	34
Rowe	27	—	9	36
Savoy	45	—	7	52
Windsor	74	—	24	98
TOTALS	3,055	37	992	4,084

Republican Primary

	Robert W. Norcross of Clarksburg	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Adams	224	2	61	287
Cheshire	99	—	18	117
Clarksburg	64	—	4	68
Florida	25	—	9	34
Hawley	17	—	4	21
Monroe	4	—	3	7
NORTH ADAMS	379	1	92	472
Peru	21	—	1	22
Rowe	27	—	4	31
Savoy	18	—	7	25
Windsor	39	—	8	47
TOTALS	917	3	211	1,131

State Election

**First
Berkshire
District**

	Daniel E. Bosley of North Adams Democratic	Robert W. Norcross of Clarksburg Republican	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Adams					
Pct. 1	347	269	1	23	640
2	493	382	—	23	898
3	459	327	—	12	798
4	429	316	—	15	760
5	478	376	—	21	875
Cheshire	799	639	1	37	1,476
Clarksburg					
Pct. 1	132	188	1	5	326
2	178	263	—	4	445
Florida	182	127	—	6	315
Hawley	45	69	1	6	121
Monroe	33	23	—	2	58
NORTH ADAMS					
Wd. 1	612	417	—	14	1,043
Wd. 2	821	474	—	36	1,331
Wd. 3	695	348	—	63	1,106
Wd. 4	703	486	—	18	1,207
Wd. 5	669	404	—	34	1,107
Peru	77	164	—	22	263
Rowe	63	115	—	8	186
Savoy	120	86	—	2	208
Windsor	149	177	—	25	351
TOTALS	7,484	5,650	4	376	13,514

STATE REPRESENTATIVE IN GENERAL COURT

Second Berkshire District	Democratic Primary					Republican Primary				
	William D. Barry of Pittsfield	Sheila A. Polastri of Pittsfield	Kenneth G. Warren, Jr. of Pittsfield	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast	Shaun P. Kelly of Dalton	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Dalton	269	174	306	1	102	852	368	—	48	416
Hancock	13	14	11	—	6	44	16	—	5	21
Lanesborough	86	71	120	—	26	303	90	—	15	105
New Ashford	16	5	15	—	11	47	7	—	1	8
PITTSFIELD	691	494	796	—	111	2,092	247	—	111	358
Richmond	45	45	67	—	15	172	85	—	28	113
Williamstown	188	171	355	2	220	936	313	—	114	427
TOTALS	1,308	974	1,670	3	491	4,446	1,126	—	322	1,448

State Election

Second Berkshire District	Shaun P. Kelly of Dalton Republican	Kenneth G. Warren, Jr. of Pittsfield Democratic	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
	Dalton				
Pct. 1	1,126	241	—	27	1,394
2	1,080	333	—	47	1,460
Hancock	188	101	—	16	305
Lanesborough	668	410	—	55	1,133
New Ashford	59	46	—	—	105
PITTSFIELD					
Wd. 1 Pct. A	659	449	—	65	1,173
B	812	622	—	74	1,508
Wd. 2 Pct. A	224	244	—	46	514
B	227	237	—	43	507
C	628	520	—	57	1,205
Richmond	442	261	—	46	749
Williamstown					
Pct. 1	589	589	3	102	1,283
2	207	272	5	60	544
3	619	595	6	64	1,284
TOTALS	7,528	4,920	14	702	13,164

Third Berkshire District	Democratic Primary						Republican Primary				
	John P. Anderson, Jr. of Pittsfield	Peter J. Larkin of Pittsfield	Carter Terenzini of Pittsfield	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast	Thomas C. Spratlin of Pittsfield	John R. Whalen of Pittsfield	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
PITTSFIELD	1,676	2,979	751	—	438	5,844	525	513	—	179	1,217
TOTALS	1,676	2,979	751	—	438	5,844	525	513	—	179	1,217

Third Berkshire District	State Election					Total Votes Cast
	Peter J. Larkin of Pittsfield Democratic	Thomas C. Spratlin of Pittsfield Republican	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast	
PITTSFIELD						
Wd. 3 Pct. A	499	256	—	83	838	
B	655	349	—	87	1,091	
C	726	320	—	79	1,125	
Wd. 4 Pct. A	606	237	—	104	947	
B	662	309	—	66	1,037	
C	820	363	—	72	1,255	
Wd. 5 Pct. A	487	189	—	58	734	
B	528	238	—	59	825	
C	511	300	—	78	889	
Wd. 6 Pct. A	382	135	—	81	598	
B	377	296	—	47	720	
C	647	347	—	69	1,063	
Wd. 7 Pct. A	392	238	—	59	689	
B	473	238	—	63	774	
C	519	238	—	70	827	
TOTALS	8,284	4,053	—	1,075	13,412	

STATE REPRESENTATIVE IN GENERAL COURT

Fourth Berkshire District		Democratic Primary		Republican Primary		Fourth Berkshire District		State Election						
	Christopher J. Hodgkins	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast	of Lee	of Lee	of Lee	Democratic	Republican	James V. Edelman	of Monterey Independent	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Alford.....	21	2	12	35	30	6	36	84	67	27	—	—	4	182
Becket.....	75	17	92	184	32	17	49	317	128	42	—	—	11	498
Egremont.....	73	14	87	164	44	11	56	279	138	109	—	—	6	532
Great Barrington.....	419	18	118	555	194	6	263	365	248	111	—	—	12	736
Hinsdale.....	137	35	172	344	50	7	57	446	201	84	—	—	16	747
Lee.....	528	105	633	1211	121	42	163	256	149	69	—	—	6	480
Lenox.....	512	160	672	1851	185	70	255	384	235	126	1	—	24	770
Monterey.....	88	4	111	103	37	12	49	359	183	57	—	—	26	625
Mount Washington.....	14	14	14	42	13	4	17	323	70	34	—	—	6	433
New Marlborough.....	44	2	10	56	39	4	66	223	64	26	—	—	4	317
Otis.....	53	10	63	123	50	14	64	281	71	29	—	—	4	385
Sandisfield.....	28	1	3	32	7	3	10	262	64	32	—	—	6	364
Sheffield.....	122	1	15	138	152	5	206	304	75	16	—	—	1	396
Stockbridge.....	171	2	44	217	74	42	116	295	84	41	—	—	7	427
Tyringham.....	40	7	47	94	8	—	12	1,430	585	176	—	—	79	2,270
Washington.....	47	11	58	116	48	7	23	213	87	73	1	—	2	376
West Stockbridge.....	162	49	211	422	16	14	62	31	21	6	—	—	1	59
TOTALS.....	2,594	30	621	3,185	1,100	16	388	163	90	223	2	8	486	8,358
							1,504						5	329
													12	14,042

First Bristol District	Democratic Primary				Republican Primary			
	No Nomination	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast	William B. Vernon of Mansfield	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Easton	—	—	2,050	2,050	1,296	—	329	1,625
Foxborough	—	3	1,531	1,534	823	1	241	1,065
Mansfield	—	—	2,092	2,092	1,432	—	219	1,651
Stoughton	—	74	665	739	213	5	120	338
TOTALS	—	77	6,338	6,415	3,764	6	909	4,679

First Bristol District	State Election			
	William B. Vernon of Mansfield Republican	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Easton				
Pct. 1	1,518	—	470	1,988
2	1,418	—	411	1,829
5	1,471	—	515	1,986
Foxborough				
Pct. 1	1,135	2	370	1,507
2	1,155	—	376	1,531
5	1,033	4	288	1,325
Mansfield				
Pct. 1	1,667	—	293	1,960
2	1,325	—	242	1,567
3	1,431	—	237	1,668
4	1,495	—	294	1,789
Stoughton				
Pct. 4	1,018	11	600	1,629
TOTALS	14,666	17	4,096	18,779

STATE REPRESENTATIVE IN GENERAL COURT

	Democratic Primary				Republican Primary			
	Stephen J. Karol of Attleboro	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast	William J. Bowles of Attleboro	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Second Bristol District								
ATTLEBORO	2,471	1	1,151	3,623	1,586	—	420	2,006
Seekonk	175	—	80	255	92	—	30	122
TOTALS	2,646	1	1,231	3,878	1,678	—	450	2,128

State Election

	Stephen J. Karol of Attleboro Democratic	William J. Bowles of Attleboro Republican	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
	Second Bristol District				
ATTLEBORO					
Wd. 1 Pct. A	546	452	—	20	1,018
B	590	496	—	28	1,114
Wd. 2 Pct. A	533	559	—	40	1,132
B	541	580	—	32	1,153
Wd. 3 Pct. A	599	552	—	39	1,190
B	520	540	—	26	1,086
Wd. 4 Pct. A	364	339	—	18	721
B	553	573	—	29	1,155
Wd. 5 Pct. A	387	356	—	23	766
B	533	513	—	41	1,087
Wd. 6 Pct. A	453	467	—	32	952
B	597	694	—	34	1,325
Seekonk	722	527	—	42	1,291
TOTALS	6,938	6,648	—	404	13,990

Third Bristol District	Democratic Primary				Republican Primary			
	Marc R. Pacheco of Taunton	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast	Charles M. MacLeod of Taunton	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
TAUNTON	4,779	—	1,920	6,699	1,298	—	593	1,891
TOTALS	4,779	—	1,920	6,699	1,298	—	593	1,891

Third Bristol District	State Election				
	Marc R. Pacheco of Taunton Democratic	Charles M. MacLeod of Taunton Republican	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
TAUNTON					
Wd. 1 Pct. A	635	290	—	54	979
B	838	428	—	64	1,330
Wd. 2 Pct. A	486	189	—	56	731
B	588	257	—	45	890
Wd. 3 Pct. A	780	211	—	53	1,044
B	771	429	—	64	1,264
Wd. 4 Pct. A	666	357	—	60	1,083
B	697	303	—	53	1,053
Wd. 5 Pct. A	611	244	—	44	899
B	661	204	—	53	918
Wd. 7 Pct. A	719	284	—	58	1,061
B	1,010	464	—	76	1,550
Wd. 8 Pct. A	537	301	—	35	873
B	900	474	—	69	1,443
TOTALS	9,899	4,435	—	784	15,118