

PUBLIC DOCUMENT NO. 43

*Massachusetts
Elections
Statistics*

◆ **1988** ◆



The Elections Division



Office of the
Massachusetts Secretary of State
Michael J. Connolly

STATE REPRESENTATIVE IN GENERAL COURT

Fifth Worcester District	Democratic Primary								Republican Primary				
	Ronald E. Allen of North Brookfield	Stephen M. Brewer of Barre	William D. Ekleberry of Spencer	Ralph E. Hicks of Spencer	James C. McSherry Jr. of Spencer	Ralph W. Nichols of Brookfield	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast	Stuart Krussell of North Brookfield	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Barre	10	1160	3	63	4	4	-	-	1244	55	2	10	67
Brookfield	14	174	4	54	12	31	-	-	290	63	-	4	67
East Brookfield	18	70	18	94	30	3	-	3	236	41	-	2	43
New Braintree	9	108	2	12	-	1	-	-	132	12	3	2	17
North Brookfield	213	371	18	74	16	7	-	6	705	200	4	13	217
Oakham	15	138	2	25	2	1	-	2	185	30	-	2	32
Spencer	45	272	200	784	250	8	-	19	1578	169	-	19	188
Sturbridge	4	76	5	67	7	5	-	74	238	17	-	36	53
Warren	37	394	1	121	2	1	-	3	559	56	2	11	69
West Brookfield	28	193	2	67	3	8	-	1	302	88	-	8	96
TOTALS	393	2956	255	1361	326	69	-	109	5469	731	11	107	849

State Election

Fifth Worcester District	Stephen M. Brewer of Barre Democrat	Stuart Krussell of North Brookfield Republican	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
	Barre	1276	225	-	27
Pct. 1	671	116	-	11	798
Pct. 2					
Brookfield	681	598	-	40	1319
East Brookfield	459	450	-	25	934
New Braintree	266	155	-	10	431
North Brookfield	1116	1060	1	27	2204
Oakham	432	313	-	20	765
Spencer					
Pct. 1	901	709	-	62	1672
Pct. 2	884	548	-	45	1477
Pct. 3	944	881	-	67	1892
Sturbridge					
Pct. 2	763	942	-	143	1848
Warren					
Pct. A	843	491	-	39	1373
Pct. B	417	139	-	11	567
West Brookfield	886	715	-	25	1626
TOTALS	10539	7342	1	552	18434

Sixth Worcester District	Democratic Primary				Republican Primary			
	Marilyn L. Travinski of Southbridge	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast	No Nomination	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Charlton	115	1	16	132	-	-	48	48
Dudley	221	-	80	301	-	-	31	31
Southbridge	400	-	109	509	-	-	37	37
Sturbridge	54	-	184	238	-	-	53	53
TOTALS	790	1	389	1180	-	-	169	169

State Election

Sixth Worcester District	Marilyn L. Travinski of Southbridge Democrat	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Charlton				
Pct. 1	1430	1	412	1843
Pct. 2	1323	5	417	1745
Dudley				
Pct. 1	929	1	309	1239
Pct. 2	1033	-	323	1356
Pct. 3	992	-	307	1299
Southbridge				
Pct. 1	1082	-	358	1440
Pct. 2	840	-	249	1089
Pct. 3	1064	-	325	1389
Pct. 4	1318	-	391	1709
Pct. 5	846	1	301	1148
Sturbridge				
Pct. 1	1329	-	441	1770
TOTALS	12186	8	3833	16027

STATE REPRESENTATIVE IN GENERAL COURT

Seventh Worcester District	Democratic Primary				Republican Primary			
	Paul Kollins of Millbury	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast	No Nomination	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Auburn	804	-	238	1042	-	-	117	117
Millbury	722	-	187	909	-	-	77	77
Oxford	357	-	110	467	-	2	71	73
TOTALS	1883	-	535	2418	-	2	265	267

State Election

Seventh Worcester District	Paul Kollins of Millbury Democrat	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Auburn				
Pct. 1	1144	-	459	1603
Pct. 2	1060	-	505	1565
Pct. 3	1409	-	436	1845
Pct. 4	1243	-	369	1612
Pct. 5	1094	-	335	1429
Millbury				
Pct. 1	1101	3	270	1374
Pct. 2	1309	-	321	1631
Pct. 3	1113	1	250	1364
Pct. 4	1115	1	222	1338
Oxford				
Pct. 1	1218	-	488	1706
Pct. 2	1086	-	479	1565
Pct. 3	1227	-	559	1786
TOTALS	14119	5	4693	18818

Eighth Worcester District	Democratic Primary				Republican Primary			
	Richard T. Moore of Uxbridge	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast	No Nominations	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Douglas	79	-	9	88	-	-	25	25
Millville	107	3	20	130	-	-	5	5
Sutton	275	1	72	348	-	2	39	41
Uxbridge	228	-	61	289	-	-	36	36
Webster	483	-	151	634	-	-	153	153
TOTALS	1172	4	313	1489	-	2	258	260

State Election

Eighth Worcester District	Richard T. Moore of Uxbridge Democrat	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Douglas	1736	-	502	2238
Millville	827	-	158	985
Sutton				
Pct. 1	1094	17	425	1536
Pct. 2	517	1	143	661
Pct. 3	683	14	256	953
Uxbridge				
Pct. 1	903	18	307	1233
Pct. 2	1162	40	418	1620
Pct. 3	1191	52	508	1746
Webster				
Pct. 1	1093	-	284	1377
Pct. 2	1235	-	306	1541
Pct. 3	1218	-	328	1546
Pct. 4	1530	-	423	1953
TOTALS	13189	142	4058	17389

STATE REPRESENTATIVE IN GENERAL COURT

Ninth Worcester District	Democratic Primary				Republican Primary			
	Peter J. Lachapelle of Northbridge	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast	John R. Driscoll of Northbridge	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Grafton	355	-	167	522	104	-	7	111
Northbridge	265	-	103	368	126	-	1	127
Westborough	223	-	101	324	163	-	12	175
TOTALS	843	-	371	1214	393	-	20	413

State Election

Ninth Worcester District	John R. Driscoll of Northbridge Republican	Peter J. Lachapelle of Northbridge Democrat	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Grafton					
Pct. 1	903	503	-	181	1587
Pct. 2	1004	504	-	222	1730
Pct. 3	925	424	-	169	1518
Pct. 4	759	421	-	141	1321
Northbridge					
Pct. 1	950	480	-	60	1490
Pct. 2	859	628	-	40	1527
Pct. 3	857	476	-	32	1365
Pct. 4	1012	559	-	38	1609
Westborough					
Pct. 1	1004	618	-	143	1765
Pct. 2	865	507	1	140	1513
Pct. 3	1223	628	-	112	1963
Pct. 4	1302	632	-	142	2076
TOTALS	11663	6380	1	1420	19464

Tenth Worcester District	Democratic Primary				Republican Primary			
	Marie J. Parente of Milford	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast	No Nomination	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Blackstone	106	-	14	120	-	-	26	26
Hopedale	113	-	32	145	-	-	37	37
Mendon	39	2	12	53	-	-	28	28
Milford	436	16	169	621	-	9	63	72
TOTALS	694	18	227	939	-	9	154	163

State Election

Tenth Worcester District	Marie J. Parente of Milford Democrat	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Blackstone				
Pct. 1	1284	-	404	1688
Hopedale	2269	-	632	2901
Mendon	1502	5	431	1938
Milford				
Pct. 1	1273	38	369	1680
Pct. 2	1320	-	376	1696
Pct. 3	1023	26	295	1344
Pct. 4	1250	33	346	1629
Pct. 5	1376	41	319	1736
Pct. 6	1192	-	314	1501
Pct. 7	1255	-	370	1630
TOTALS	13744	143	3856	17743

STATE REPRESENTATIVE IN GENERAL COURT

Eleventh Worcester District	Democratic Primary				Republican Primary			
	No Nomination	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast	Peter Blute of Shrewsbury	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Boylston	-	-	159	159	41	-	-	41
Northborough	-	36	271	307	78	1	5	84
Shrewsbury	-	-	1713	1713	263	-	21	284
TOTALS	-	36	2143	2179	382	1	26	409

State Election

Eleventh Worcester District	Peter Blute of Shrewsbury Republican	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Boylston	1406	-	550	1956
Northborough				
Pct. 1	1369	24	355	1748
Pct. 2	1708	34	459	2201
Pct. 3	1580	38	418	2036
Shrewsbury				
Pct. 1	1330	-	368	1698
Pct. 2	1211	1	435	1647
Pct. 3	926	-	312	1238
Pct. 4	1145	-	352	1497
Pct. 5	1255	1	316	1572
Pct. 6	1247	3	350	1600
Pct. 7	1566	1	326	1893
Pct. 8	1074	-	317	1391
TOTALS	15817	102	4558	20477

Twelfth Worcester District	Democratic Primary				Republican Primary			
	Nicholas F. Argento Jr of West Boylston	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast	William Constantino Jr of Clinton	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Clinton	730	2	318	1050	85	-	8	93
Lancaster	37	-	12	49	25	-	1	26
Princeton	31	-	19	50	19	-	3	22
Sterling	85	1	37	123	50	-	1	51
West Boylston	227	-	70	297	81	-	2	83
Westminster	63	-	43	106	42	-	8	50
TOTALS	1173	3	499	1675	302	-	23	325

State Election

Twelfth Worcester District	William Constantino Jr of Clinton Republican	Nicholas F. Argento Jr of West Boylston Democrat	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Clinton	1117	166	-	43	1326
Pct. 1	1262	177	-	45	1484
Pct. 2	1515	222	-	67	1804
Pct. 3	1242	169	-	31	1442
Pct. 4					
Lancaster	1067	203	-	86	1356
Pct. 2	1177	417	-	181	1775
Princeton	2556	677	-	210	3443
Sterling					
West Boylston	867	645	-	56	1568
Pct. 1	1169	605	-	62	1836
Pct. 2	1596	976	-	505	3077
Westminster					
TOTALS	13568	4257	-	1286	19111

STATE REPRESENTATIVE IN GENERAL COURT

Thirteenth Worcester District	Democratic Primary				Republican Primary			
	Kevin O'Sullivan of Worcester	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast	No Nomination	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Paxton	175	-	65	240	-	-	55	55
WORCESTER	2558	-	1002	3560	-	-	278	278
TOTALS	2733	-	1067	3800	-	-	333	333

State Election

Thirteenth Worcester District	Kevin O'Sullivan of Worcester Democrat	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Paxton Pct. 1	1667	-	564	2231
WORCESTER				
Wd. 1, Pct. 1	877	-	500	1377
Wd. 1, Pct. 2	1204	-	713	1917
Wd. 1, Pct. 3	623	-	479	1102
Wd. 1, Pct. 4	1178	-	627	1805
Wd. 1, Pct. 5	888	-	575	1463
Wd. 9, Pct. 1	451	-	242	693
Wd. 9, Pct. 2	631	-	330	961
Wd. 9, Pct. 3	552	-	323	875
Wd. 9, Pct. 4	513	-	343	856
Wd. 9, Pct. 5	475	-	321	796
Wd. 9, Pct. 6	517	-	302	810
Wd. 9, Pct. 7	703	-	380	1082
Wd. 9, Pct. 8	574	-	361	945
Wd. 9, Pct. 9	648	-	347	995
TOTALS	11501	-	6407	17908

Fourteenth Worcester District	Democratic Primary				Republican Primary			
	Robert J. Bohigian of Worcester	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast	No Nomination	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
WORCESTER	2061	-	760	2821	-	131	266	397
TOTALS	2061	-	760	2821	-	131	266	397

State Election

Fourteenth Worcester District	Robert J. Bohigian of Worcester Democrat	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
WORCESTER				
Wd. 2, Pct. 1	485	-	312	797
Wd. 2, Pct. 2	692	-	369	1061
Wd. 2, Pct. 3	549	-	315	864
Wd. 2, Pct. 4	535	-	254	789
Wd. 2, Pct. 5	542	-	327	869
Wd. 2, Pct. 6	524	-	373	897
Wd. 2, Pct. 7	487	-	263	750
Wd. 2, Pct. 8	669	-	380	1049
Wd. 3, Pct. 1	333	-	183	516
Wd. 3, Pct. 2	403	-	199	602
Wd. 3, Pct. 3	672	-	295	965
Wd. 3, Pct. 4	506	-	226	732
Wd. 3, Pct. 5	416	-	220	636
Wd. 3, Pct. 6	376	-	209	587
Wd. 3, Pct. 7	51	-	57	108
Wd. 3, Pct. 8	596	-	408	1004
Wd. 10, Pct. 4	405	-	202	607
TOTALS	8241	-	4592	12833

STATE REPRESENTATIVE IN GENERAL COURT

Fifteenth Worcester District	Democratic Primary				Republican Primary			
	Andrew Collaro of Worcester	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast	No Nomination	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
WORCESTER	1783	-	694	2477	-	15	140	155
TOTALS	1783	-	694	2477	-	15	140	155

State Election

Fifteenth Worcester District	Andrew Collaro of Worcester Democrat	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
WORCESTER				
Wd. 4, Pct. 1	648	-	278	926
Wd. 4, Pct. 2	960	-	467	1427
Wd. 4, Pct. 3	332	-	252	584
Wd. 4, Pct. 4	894	-	527	1421
Wd. 4, Pct. 5	1083	-	541	1624
Wd. 5, Pct. 5	589	-	323	912
Wd. 8, Pct. 3	341	-	206	547
Wd. 10, Pct. 1	379	-	345	724
Wd. 10, Pct. 2	287	-	235	522
Wd. 10, Pct. 3	230	-	182	412
Wd. 10, Pct. 5	239	-	205	444
Wd. 10, Pct. 6	308	-	260	568
Wd. 10, Pct. 7	341	-	277	618
TOTALS	6631	-	4098	10729

Sixteenth Worcester District	Democratic Primary				Republican Primary			
	William J. Glodis Jr of Worcester	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast	No Nomination	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
WORCESTER	2244	-	736	2980	-	-	152	152
TOTALS	2244	-	736	2980	-	-	152	152

State Election

Sixteenth Worcester District	William J. Glodis Jr of Worcester Democrat	William S. Collman Md of Worcester For The People	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
WORCESTER					
Wd. 5, Pet. 1	502	123	-	153	778
Wd. 5, Pet. 2	524	106	-	171	801
Wd. 5, Pet. 3	711	128	-	213	1052
Wd. 5, Pet. 4	807	151	-	205	1163
Wd. 5, Pet. 6	591	155	-	172	918
Wd. 5, Pet. 7	714	148	-	227	1089
Wd. 6, Pet. 1	868	142	-	160	1170
Wd. 6, Pet. 2	591	151	-	167	909
Wd. 6, Pet. 3	708	175	-	147	1030
Wd. 6, Pet. 4	405	97	-	198	700
Wd. 6, Pet. 5	936	226	-	232	1394
Wd. 8, Pet. 1	118	77	-	58	253
Wd. 8, Pet. 4	471	124	-	124	719
TOTALS	7946	1803	-	2227	11976

STATE REPRESENTATIVE IN GENERAL COURT

Seventeenth Worcester District	Democratic Primary					Republican Primary			
	John J. Bimenda of Worcester	Douglas A. Belanger of Leicester	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast	No Nomination	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Leicester.....	1378	461	-	19	1858	-	12	97	109
WORCESTER.....	2347	591	-	103	3041	-	62	206	268
TOTALS.....	3725	1052	-	122	4899	-	74	303	377
State Election									
Seventeenth Worcester District	John J. Bimenda of Worcester Democrat	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast					
Leicester									
Pct. 1.....	891	3	203	1097					
Pct. 2.....	947	-	143	1090					
Pct. 3.....	972	-	167	1139					
Pct. 4.....	1091	3	207	1301					
WORCESTER									
Wd. 7, Pct. 1.....	509	-	172	681					
Wd. 7, Pct. 2.....	473	-	161	634					
Wd. 7, Pct. 3.....	691	-	209	900					
Wd. 7, Pct. 4.....	521	-	204	725					
Wd. 7, Pct. 5.....	753	-	296	1049					
Wd. 7, Pct. 6.....	694	-	265	959					
Wd. 7, Pct. 7.....	646	-	150	796					
Wd. 7, Pct. 8.....	644	-	210	854					
Wd. 8, Pct. 2.....	317	-	150	467					
Wd. 8, Pct. 5.....	342	-	134	476					
Wd. 8, Pct. 6.....	455	-	156	611					
Wd. 8, Pct. 7.....	264	-	159	423					
Wd. 8, Pct. 8.....	742	-	221	963					
TOTALS.....	10952	6	3207	14165					

COUNTY COMMISSIONER

**Barnstable
County**

	Democratic Primary						Republican Primary						State Election					
	Dorothy E. Burtill of Brewster	Victoria H. Lowell of Falmouth	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast	Total Votes Cast	John W. Doane of Chatham	Robert J. Reddy of Falmouth	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast	John W. Doane of Chatham	Victoria H. Lowell of Falmouth	Democrat	Robert J. Reddy of Falmouth	Republican	All Others	Blanks
Barnstable	1283	1216	—	1949	4448	1051	676	—	811	2538	12115	9442	6266	—	13511	41334		
Bourne	332	480	—	588	1400	249	220	—	159	628	3728	2946	2457	—	5067	14198		
Brewster	244	147	—	295	686	307	188	—	205	700	2983	1959	1300	—	3326	9568		
Chatham	133	106	—	131	370	285	178	—	137	600	3648	1504	1649	—	2357	9158		
Dennis	644	380	2	790	1816	516	316	—	332	1164	5229	3371	2562	—	5578	16740		
Eastham	146	128	—	142	416	171	122	—	87	380	1938	1195	880	—	1671	5684		
Falmouth	1028	3010	—	3340	7378	622	673	—	601	1896	5234	8955	5079	—	10996	30264		
Harwich	346	247	—	347	940	376	241	—	209	826	4155	2445	1919	—	4117	12636		
Mashpee	164	259	2	255	680	100	101	—	81	282	1687	1820	1189	—	2407	7104		
Orleans	132	134	—	174	440	233	156	—	141	530	2838	1479	1280	—	2721	8318		
Provincetown	79	70	—	99	248	22	14	—	8	44	833	1327	284	—	1776	4222		
Sandwich	334	404	56	416	1210	319	238	7	228	792	4756	3353	2588	5	5002	15704		
Tauro	54	48	—	62	164	28	17	—	16	62	615	524	237	—	742	2118		
Wellfleet	101	79	7	119	306	45	38	—	13	96	962	841	435	—	1435	2238		
Yarmouth	888	607	4	1023	2522	700	422	—	496	1618	7384	4841	3594	—	8507	24326		
TOTALS	5908	7315	71	9730	23024	5024	3600	8	3524	12156	58105	46002	31719	8	67778	203612		

* Withdrew

State Election

Republican Primary

Democratic Primary

**Berkshire
County**

	Democratic Primary					Republican Primary					State Election											
	John J. Pignatelli of Lenox	Anna Arroyo of Pittsfield	Clark H. Billings of North Adams	Kenneth G. Warren, Jr. of Pittsfield	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes/Cast	John M. Chivers of Dalton	Glenn M. Heller of Monterey	Paul R. Baber* of North Adams	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes/Cast	John J. Pignatelli of Lenox	Paul R. Baber of North Adams	John M. Chivers of Dalton	Republican of North Adams	John M. Chivers of Dalton	Republican of North Adams	Kenneth G. Warren, Jr. of Pittsfield	All Others	Blanks
Adams	293	66	317	86	28	180	970	47	24	68	1	108	278	2874	2482	625	1316	1	2020	9318		
Alford	7	3	7	6	7	29	52	6	1	3	1	14	131	131	82	79	59	1	95	446		
Becket	15	4	7	13	2	9	48	12	5	1	17	34	337	337	135	218	182	1	278	1150		
Cheshire	105	10	77	56	2	40	290	20	4	26	1	41	92	1007	781	346	629	1	607	3370		
Clarksburg	33	6	51	7	3	20	120	7	1	17	1	27	52	527	490	120	257	1	362	1756		
Dalton	185	44	101	132	1	77	540	99	35	11	3	106	254	1853	667	1922	878	1	1368	6688		
Egremont	16	6	8	6	1	8	36	27	8	16	1	25	76	428	247	194	205	1	348	1422		
Florida	12	5	8	4	3	7	36	10	5	6	1	11	32	204	216	62	95	1	187	764		
Great Barrington	95	40	18	37	1	52	242	46	11	3	1	56	116	2113	789	586	1109	1	1839	6436		
Hancock	7	1	3	2	1	5	18	3	2	1	1	4	10	161	133	97	76	1	167	634		
Hinsdale	44	17	15	23	1	21	120	11	5	2	1	12	30	459	180	410	250	1	315	1614		
Lanesborough	72	6	36	56	1	13	184	21	12	2	1	29	62	481	381	455	669	1	494	2530		
Lee	233	47	44	92	1	106	522	24	13	1	1	26	64	1937	549	571	799	1	1406	5262		
Lenox	442	84	95	176	1	259	1056	65	27	15	1	81	188	2055	668	689	920	1	1176	5508		
Monterey	31	21	5	14	1	11	82	24	3	24	1	23	74	293	114	89	170	1	214	880		
North Adams	10	3	1	4	1	5	20	13	3	2	1	14	42	43	26	18	20	1	31	138		
New Ashford	10	1	4	5	1	4	24	6	4	1	1	2	14	75	45	35	53	2	36	246		
New Marlborough	11	1	1	5	1	6	34	21	5	1	13	29	68	359	169	154	180	1	329	1192		
NORTH ADAMS	464	113	611	131	91	402	1812	54	37	180	2	241	514	3897	3558	730	1983	3	2827	12908		
Otis	12	6	3	6	1	10	37	12	13	1	19	44	263	263	118	102	135	1	360	978		
Peru	14	3	7	12	1	4	40	11	9	1	1	5	26	127	81	127	87	1	132	602		
PITTSFIELD	1975	939	749	1681	1	932	6276	370	147	48	1	423	988	14150	5122	6027	10572	1	8147	44018		
Richmond	34	11	8	24	1	7	84	31	16	8	1	20	76	636	222	321	380	1	237	1796		
Sandisfield	14	5	6	2	1	6	34	4	2	4	1	6	16	180	92	65	112	1	135	584		
*Savoy														114	117	62	57	1	144	494		
Sheffield	34	18	14	15	4	17	102	96	9	136	1	37	328	807	643	421	410	1	573	2854		
Stockbridge	50	21	22	35	1	29	166	24	12	13	5	86	90	1084	295	319	511	1	2870	2570		
Tyringham	20	5	7	8	1	8	48	7	1	1	1	9	18	152	51	58	63	1	94	418		
Washington	13	3	6	12	1	10	44	8	6	1	2	2	16	147	56	115	89	1	81	488		
*West Stockbridge														559	197	182	294	1	318	1550		
Williamstown	91	36	119	51	10	103	410	48	27	44	2	61	182	2249	1511	774	1221	4	2119	7878		
Windsor	31	7	20	18	1	88	164	20	5	1	1	15	40	237	93	227	114	1	135	806		
TOTALS	4379	1542	2362	2719	141	2468	13611	1147	452	660	30	1539	3828	40269	20310	16248	23835	11	27235	127908		

* Call town clerk for results
* Write in