



**Public Document No. 43**

**Massachusetts  
Elections  
Statistics  
1992**



The Elections Division  
Office of Massachusetts  
Secretary of State  
Michael Joseph Connolly

Second Middlesex District	Democratic Primary				Republican Primary			
	Geoffrey D. Hall of Westford Democrat	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast	John F. MacGovern of Harvard (Write-In)	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Ayer .....	203	—	62	265	19	5	61	85
Harvard .....	587	7	207	801	138	13	222	373
Littleton .....	578	10	190	778	121	8	191	320
Westford .....	1,554	34	360	1,948	134	213	522	869
<b>TOTALS .....</b>	<b>2,922</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>819</b>	<b>3,792</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>996</b>	<b>1,647</b>

Second Middlesex District	State Election				
	Geoffrey D. Hall of Westford Democrat	John F. MacGovern of Harvard Republican	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Ayer Pct. 2 .....	575	608	—	66	1,249
Harvard Pct. 1 .....	1,283	1,675	1	148	3,107
Littleton Pct. 1 .....	1,069	1,037	—	126	2,232
Pct. 2 .....	914	887	—	104	1,905
Westford Pct. 1 .....	1,459	920	1	125	2,505
2 .....	1,533	625	2	98	2,258
3 .....	1,298	646	2	92	2,038
4 .....	1,829	1,003	2	152	2,786
<b>TOTALS .....</b>	<b>9,760</b>	<b>7,401</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>911</b>	<b>18,080</b>

## STATE REPRESENTATIVE IN GENERAL COURT

Third Middlesex District	Democratic Primary				Republican Primary			
	Patricia A. Walrath of Stow Democrat	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast	No Nomination	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Bolton .....	339	—	63	402	—	—	174	174
Boxborough .....	293	—	80	373	—	—	202	202
Hudson .....	1,180	2	205	1,387	—	11	436	447
Lancaster .....	95	—	105	200	—	2	153	155
Shirley .....	399	1	77	477	—	12	192	204
Stow .....	512	—	93	605	—	6	290	296
<b>TOTALS .....</b>	<b>2,818</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>623</b>	<b>3,444</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>1,447</b>	<b>1,478</b>

### State Election

Third Middlesex District	Patricia A. Walrath of Stow Democrat	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
	Bolton .....	1,533	—	407
Boxborough .....	1,386	2	569	1,957
Hudson				
Pct. 1 .....	983	3	286	1,272
2 .....	785	—	182	967
3 .....	967	3	251	1,221
4 .....	1,081	1	307	1,389
5 .....	1,097	—	315	1,412
6 .....	861	1	252	1,114
7 .....	813	2	242	1,057
Lancaster .....	1,081	3	473	1,557
Shirley .....	1,735	8	636	2,379
Stow .....	2,669	12	659	3,340
<b>TOTALS .....</b>	<b>14,991</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>4,579</b>	<b>19,605</b>

Fourth Middlesex District	Democratic Primary				Republican Primary			
	Daniel J. Valianci of Marlborough Democrat	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast	Frank A. Carlman of Marlborough Republican	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Berlin .....	151	—	51	202	129	—	30	159
MARLBOROUGH ..	2,483	97	743	3,323	717	8	136	861
TOTALS .....	2,634	97	794	3,525	846	8	166	1,020

Fourth Middlesex District	State Election				
	Daniel J. Valianci of Marlborough Democrat	Frank A. Carlman of Marlborough Republican	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Berlin .....	682	534	—	83	1,299
MARLBOROUGH					
Wd. 1 Pct. 1 .....	580	498	3	54	1,135
2 .....	526	478	—	42	1,046
Wd. 2 Pct. 1 .....	796	504	2	77	1,379
2 .....	580	380	7	50	1,017
Wd. 3 Pct. 1 .....	711	457	2	54	1,224
2 .....	616	311	2	50	979
Wd. 4 Pct. 1 .....	578	273	1	49	901
2 .....	652	519	2	49	1,222
Wd. 5 Pct. 1 .....	546	235	—	31	812
2 .....	785	385	—	46	1,216
Wd. 6 Pct. 1 .....	584	385	—	54	1,023
2 .....	556	437	—	43	1,036
Wd. 7 Pct. 1 .....	597	451	1	27	1,076
2 .....	529	332	1	61	923
TOTALS .....	9,318	6,179	21	770	16,288

## STATE REPRESENTATIVE IN GENERAL COURT

Fifth Middlesex District	Democratic Primary				Republican Primary			
	Megan H. Christopher of Natick Democrat	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast	Douglas W. Stoddart of Natick Republican	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Natick .....	2,667	—	888	3,555	1,096	—	137	1,233
Sherborn .....	311	—	146	457	265	—	28	293
<b>TOTALS .....</b>	<b>2,978</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1,034</b>	<b>4,012</b>	<b>1,361</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>1,526</b>

### State Election

Fifth Middlesex District					Total Votes Cast
	Douglas W. Stoddart of Natick Republican	Megan H. Christopher of Natick Democrat	All Others	Blanks	
Natick					
Pct. 1 .....	697	755	—	183	1,635
2 .....	944	592	—	72	1,608
3 .....	1,130	840	—	120	2,090
4 .....	817	610	—	103	1,530
5 .....	1,034	757	—	81	1,872
6 .....	877	713	—	101	1,691
7 .....	960	591	—	207	1,758
8 .....	742	759	—	89	1,590
9 .....	816	685	—	97	1,598
10 .....	1,248	765	—	96	2,109
Sherborn .....	1,830	702	—	167	2,699
<b>TOTALS .....</b>	<b>11,095</b>	<b>7,769</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1,316</b>	<b>20,180</b>

Sixth Middlesex District	Democratic Primary				Republican Primary			
	Barbara E. Gray of Framingham Democrat	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast	Peter C. Havel of Framingham Republican	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Framingham .....	3,250	—	1,072	4,322	1,222	—	286	1,508
<b>TOTALS .....</b>	<b>3,250</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1,072</b>	<b>4,322</b>	<b>1,222</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>1,508</b>

State Election					
Sixth Middlesex District	Barbara E. Gray of Framingham Democrat	Peter C. Havel of Framingham Republican	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
	Framingham				
Pct. 1 .....	1,187	835	—	84	2,106
2 .....	1,180	793	—	81	2,054
3 .....	1,033	804	—	80	1,917
5 .....	1,063	791	—	74	1,928
6 .....	1,067	908	—	68	2,043
7 .....	1,170	636	—	107	1,913
8 .....	1,028	745	—	127	1,900
9 .....	956	743	—	78	1,777
10 .....	920	636	—	119	1,675
4A .....	802	585	—	74	1,461
4B .....	332	231	—	19	582
<b>TOTALS .....</b>	<b>10,738</b>	<b>7,707</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>911</b>	<b>19,356</b>

## STATE REPRESENTATIVE IN GENERAL COURT

	Democratic Primary					Republican Primary			
	Virginia A. Marino of Framingham Democrat	John A. Stefanini of Framingham Democrat	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast	Mark S. Stewart of Ashland Republican	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
<b>Seventh Middlesex District</b>									
Ashland .....	692	865	—	124	1,681	371	—	71	442
Framingham .....	1,354	1,689	—	178	3,221	437	—	168	605
<b>TOTALS .....</b>	<b>2,046</b>	<b>2,554</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>4,902</b>	<b>808</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>1,047</b>

### State Election

	John A. Stefanini of Framingham Democrat	Mark S. Stewart of Ashland Republican	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
	<b>Seventh Middlesex District</b>				
Ashland					
Pct. 1 .....	882	864	—	161	1,907
2 .....	1,101	896	—	185	2,182
3 .....	1,195	1,118	—	253	2,566
Framingham					
Pct. 11 .....	1,191	750	—	196	2,137
13 .....	720	286	—	149	1,155
14 .....	964	395	—	132	1,491
15 .....	1,139	333	—	158	1,630
16 .....	732	271	—	123	1,126
17 .....	694	244	—	98	1,036
12A .....	776	335	—	119	1,230
12B .....	587	287	—	108	982
<b>TOTALS .....</b>	<b>9,981</b>	<b>5,779</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1,682</b>	<b>17,442</b>

Eighth Middlesex District	Democratic Primary				Republican Primary			
	Barbara Gardner of Holliston Democrat	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast	David W. Henderson of Upton Republican	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Holliston .....	1,261	—	217	1,478	590	—	162	752
Hopkinton .....	730	18	161	909	424	6	116	546
Medway .....	499	—	128	627	207	—	57	264
Southborough .....	672	—	125	797	300	—	74	374
Upton .....	333	—	64	397	209	—	48	257
<b>TOTALS .....</b>	<b>3,495</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>695</b>	<b>4,208</b>	<b>1,730</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>2,193</b>

Eighth Middlesex District	State Election				
	Barbara Gardner of Holliston Democrat	David W. Henderson of Upton Republican	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
<b>Holliston</b>					
Pct. 1 .....	1,206	531	—	55	1,792
2 .....	1,418	547	—	68	2,033
3 .....	1,208	481	—	66	1,755
4 .....	1,490	559	—	62	2,111
<b>Hopkinton</b>					
Pct. 1 .....	1,176	713	1	50	1,940
2 .....	1,178	572	—	62	1,812
3 .....	1,071	641	—	53	1,765
<b>Medway</b>					
Pct. 1 .....	1,073	670	—	80	1,823
2 .....	1,164	746	—	150	2,060
<b>Southborough</b>					
Pct. 1 .....	1,229	680	—	83	1,992
2 .....	1,211	807	—	85	2,103
<b>Upton .....</b>	<b>1,545</b>	<b>1,285</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>2,921</b>
<b>TOTALS .....</b>	<b>14,969</b>	<b>8,232</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>905</b>	<b>24,107</b>



**STATE REPRESENTATIVE IN GENERAL COURT**

Ninth Middlesex District	Democratic Primary				Republican Primary			
	Kathleen B. McMenimen of Waltham Democrat	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast	No Nomination	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
WALTHAM .....	1,828	—	537	2,365	—	2	712	714
Weston .....	113	—	53	166	—	—	170	170
<b>TOTALS .....</b>	<b>1,941</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>590</b>	<b>2,531</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>882</b>	<b>884</b>

State Election								
Ninth Middlesex District	David F. Gately of Waltham Unenrolled	Kathleen B. McMenimen of Waltham Democrat	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast			
	WALTHAM							
Wd. 1 Pct. 1 .....	767	528	—	110	1,405			
2 .....	995	908	—	261	2,164			
Wd. 2 Pct. 1 .....	883	597	—	129	1,609			
2 .....	549	575	—	151	1,275			
Wd. 3 Pct. 1 .....	983	802	—	151	1,936			
2 .....	703	745	—	101	1,549			
Wd. 4 Pct. 1 .....	896	774	—	158	1,828			
2 .....	321	254	—	68	643			
Wd. 7 Pct. 1 .....	755	596	—	139	1,490			
2 .....	470	453	—	176	1,099			
Weston								
Pct. 2 .....	778	634	1	279	1,692			
<b>TOTALS .....</b>	<b>8,100</b>	<b>6,866</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1,723</b>	<b>16,690</b>			

Tenth Middlesex District	Democratic Primary						Republican Primary			
	Anthony M. Mandile of Waltham Democrat	Jack Morrissey of Newton Democrat	Karen O'Donnell of Waltham Democrat	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast	No Nomination	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
NEWTON .....	465	887	793	—	22	2,167	—	1	238	239
WALTHAM .....	1,190	479	983	—	163	2,815	—	—	1,129	1,129
TOTALS .....	1,655	1,366	1,776	—	185	4,982	—	1	1,367	1,368

Tenth Middlesex District	State Election			
	Karen O'Donnell of Waltham Democrat	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
NEWTON				
Wd. 1 Pct. 4 .....	604	251	337	1,192
Wd. 2 Pct. 1 .....	1,368	163	620	2,151
Wd. 3 Pct. 3 .....	806	115	389	1,310
4 .....	895	128	403	1,426
WALTHAM				
Wd. 5 Pct. 1 .....	551	563	272	1,386
2 .....	485	284	312	1,061
Wd. 6 Pct. 1 .....	719	216	405	1,340
2 .....	581	155	307	1,043
Wd. 8 Pct. 1 .....	614	218	290	1,122
2 .....	746	196	343	1,285
Wd. 9 Pct. 1 .....	637	106	303	1,046
2 .....	543	160	259	962
TOTALS .....	8,549	2,535	4,240	15,324

**STATE REPRESENTATIVE IN GENERAL COURT**

Eleventh Middlesex District	Democratic Primary				Republican Primary			
	David B. Cohen of Newton Democrat	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast	No Nomination	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
NEWTON .....	1,670	—	287	1,957	—	6	462	468
TOTALS .....	1,670	—	287	1,957	—	6	462	468

**State Election**

Eleventh Middlesex District	David B. Cohen of Newton Democrat	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
NEWTON				
Wd. 1 Pct. 2 .....	1,030	—	395	1,425
3 .....	1,016	—	472	1,488
Wd. 2 Pct. 2 .....	1,138	—	501	1,639
3 .....	1,529	—	517	2,046
Wd. 6 Pct. 1 .....	1,016	—	397	1,413
Wd. 7 Pct. 1 .....	1,131	—	423	1,554
2 .....	1,303	—	354	1,657
3 .....	906	—	349	1,255
4 .....	428	—	137	565
Wd. 8 Pct. 1 .....	1,321	—	438	1,759
2 .....	1,083	7	322	1,404
4 .....	1,033	—	341	1,374
TOTALS .....	12,934	7	4,646	17,579

Twelfth Middlesex District	Democratic Primary				Republican Primary			
	Susan D. Schur of Newton Democrat	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast	Dean Barnett of Newton Republican (Write-In)	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
NEWTON .....	2,400	—	532	2,932	352	1	594	947
TOTALS .....	2,400	—	532	2,932	352	1	594	947

Twelfth Middlesex District	State Election				
	Susan D. Schur of Newton Democrat	Dean Barnett of Newton Republican	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
NEWTON					
Wd. 3 Pct. 1 .....	711	419	—	140	1,270
2 .....	912	398	—	99	1,409
Wd. 4 Pct. 1 .....	755	449	—	128	1,330
2 .....	832	357	—	109	1,298
3 .....	822	393	—	101	1,316
4 .....	747	634	—	159	1,540
Wd. 5 Pct. 1 .....	910	444	—	174	1,528
2 .....	955	361	—	81	1,397
3 .....	889	441	—	42	1,372
4 .....	1,021	387	—	65	1,473
Wd. 6 Pct. 2 .....	949	326	—	101	1,376
3 .....	943	315	—	73	1,331
4 .....	1,019	355	—	128	1,502
Wd. 8 Pct. 3 .....	1,026	523	—	140	1,689
TOTALS .....	12,491	5,802	—	1,538	19,831

## STATE REPRESENTATIVE IN GENERAL COURT

Thirteenth Middlesex District	Democratic Primary				Republican Primary			
	Vicki Hammel of Sudbury Democrat	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast	Hasty Evans of Wayland Republican	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Maynard .....	931	2	367	1,300	315	—	62	377
Sudbury .....	1,217	1	422	1,640	668	—	98	766
Wayland .....	978	7	369	1,354	487	3	80	570
<b>TOTALS</b> .....	<b>3,126</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1,158</b>	<b>4,294</b>	<b>1,470</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>1,713</b>

### State Election

Thirteenth Middlesex District	Hasty Evans of Wayland Republican	Vicki Hammel of Sudbury Democrat	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
	<b>Maynard</b>				
Pct. 1 .....	711	513	1	63	1,288
2 .....	779	633	—	88	1,500
3 .....	787	604	—	101	1,492
4 .....	635	540	—	98	1,273
<b>Sudbury</b>					
Pct. 1 .....	1,461	654	—	110	2,225
2 .....	1,320	816	—	122	2,258
3 .....	1,240	802	—	112	2,154
4 .....	1,401	845	—	99	2,345
<b>Wayland</b>					
Pct. 1 .....	1,229	576	—	106	1,911
2 .....	1,044	635	3	120	1,802
3 .....	1,070	554	2	107	1,733
4 .....	1,482	631	6	116	2,235
<b>TOTALS</b> .....	<b>13,159</b>	<b>7,803</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1,242</b>	<b>22,216</b>

Fourteenth Middlesex District	Democratic Primary				Republican Primary			
	Pamela P. Resor of Acton Democrat	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast	John Loring* of Acton Republican (Write-In)	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Acton .....	1,939	46	394	2,379	171	102	512	785
Carlisle .....	506	—	154	660	—	9	270	279
Concord .....	2,780	—	597	3,377	—	1	1,135	1,136
<b>TOTALS .....</b>	<b>5,225</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>1,145</b>	<b>6,416</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>1,917</b>	<b>2,200</b>

Fourteenth Middlesex District	State Election			
	Pamela P. Resor of Acton Democrat	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Acton				
Pct. 1 .....	1,577	51	513	2,141
2 .....	1,744	68	517	2,329
3 .....	1,590	49	541	2,180
4 .....	1,388	55	457	1,898
5 .....	1,352	47	446	1,845
Carlisle .....	1,907	10	845	2,762
Concord				
Pct. 1 .....	942	1	431	1,374
2 .....	1,169	—	464	1,633
3 .....	1,058	1	645	1,704
4 .....	1,097	—	463	1,560
5 .....	1,338	—	585	1,923
6 .....	1,251	2	542	1,795
<b>TOTALS .....</b>	<b>16,411</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>6,449</b>	<b>23,144</b>

\*Declined Nomination

**STATE REPRESENTATIVE IN GENERAL COURT**

Fifteenth Middlesex District	Democratic Primary				Republican Primary			
	Stephen W. Doran of Lexington Democrat	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast	No Nomination	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Lexington .....	2,109	2	416	2,527	—	—	1,094	1,094
Lincoln .....	421	—	89	510	—	—	258	258
<b>TOTALS .....</b>	<b>2,530</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>3,037</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1,352</b>	<b>1,352</b>

State Election								
Fifteenth Middlesex District	Democratic Primary				Republican Primary			
	Stephen W. Doran of Lexington Democrat	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast	No Nomination	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Lexington								
Pct. 1 .....	1,298	—	635	1,933				
2 .....	1,464	2	574	2,040				
3 .....	1,372	3	664	2,039				
4 .....	1,416	1	636	2,053				
5 .....	1,462	2	709	2,173				
6 .....	1,371	2	547	1,920				
7 .....	1,436	—	537	1,973				
8 .....	1,447	1	611	2,059				
9 .....	1,289	3	589	1,881				
Lincoln								
Pct. 1A .....	2,113	—	1,078	3,191				
1B .....	69	—	34	103				
<b>TOTALS .....</b>	<b>14,737</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>6,614</b>	<b>21,365</b>				

**Democratic Primary**

	No Nomination	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Chelmsford .....	—	479	3,348	3,827
LOWELL .....	—	—	907	907
<b>TOTALS .....</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>4,255</b>	<b>4,734</b>

**Republican Primary**

	Carol C. Cieven of Chelmsford Republican	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Chelmsford .....	1,288	26	251	1,565
LOWELL .....	135	—	62	197
<b>TOTALS .....</b>	<b>1,423</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>1,762</b>

**State Election**

	Carol C. Cieven of Chelmsford Republican	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
<b>Sixteenth Middlesex District</b>				
Chelmsford				
Pct. 1 .....	1,393	23	440	1,856
2 .....	1,632	18	660	2,310
3 .....	1,414	14	443	1,871
4 .....	1,393	17	498	1,908
5 .....	1,763	15	557	2,335
6 .....	1,510	13	461	1,984
7 .....	1,681	18	496	2,195
8 .....	1,464	17	474	1,955
9 .....	1,528	9	463	2,000
LOWELL				
Wd. 6 Pct. 2 .....	820	—	417	1,237
3 .....	659	—	335	994
<b>TOTALS .....</b>	<b>15,257</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>5,244</b>	<b>20,645</b>

**Sixteenth Middlesex District**

Chelmsford .....

LOWELL .....

**TOTALS .....**

**Sixteenth Middlesex District**

Chelmsford

  Pct. 1 .....

  2 .....

  3 .....

  4 .....

  5 .....

  6 .....

  7 .....

  8 .....

  9 .....

LOWELL

  Wd. 6 Pct. 2 .....

  3 .....

**TOTALS .....**



## STATE REPRESENTATIVE IN GENERAL COURT

Seventeenth Middlesex District	Democratic Primary				Republican Primary			
	John F. Cox of Lowell Democrat	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast	Costas Panagopoulos of Dracut Republican	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Dracut .....	4,106	4	1,191	5,301	859	—	241	1,100
LOWELL .....	1,987	—	466	2,453	282	—	118	400
<b>TOTALS .....</b>	<b>6,093</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1,657</b>	<b>7,754</b>	<b>1,141</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>1,500</b>

### State Election

Seventeenth Middlesex District	John F. Cox of Lowell Democrat	Costas Panagopoulos of Dracut Republican	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
	<b>Dracut</b>				
Pct. 1 .....	801	619	—	61	1,481
2 .....	1,203	867	—	106	2,176
3 .....	1,278	810	—	75	2,163
4 .....	1,267	749	—	100	2,116
5 .....	925	631	—	38	1,594
6 .....	1,180	869	—	128	2,177
7 .....	1,096	678	—	94	1,868
<b>LOWELL</b>					
Wd. 5 Pct. 2 .....	474	233	—	35	742
3 .....	657	272	—	37	966
Wd. 9 Pct. 1 .....	818	373	—	69	1,260
2 .....	839	389	—	36	1,264
3 .....	731	406	—	42	1,179
<b>TOTALS .....</b>	<b>11,269</b>	<b>6,896</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>821</b>	<b>18,986</b>