



REPUBLICAN STATE COMMITTEE WOMAN

First Essex District	Patricia B. Warnock of Marblehead	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast	
LYNN	1,155	—	888	2,043	
Lynnfield	864	12	501	1,377	
Marblehead	1,336	11	634	1,981	
Nahant	162	—	130	292	
Saugus	510	—	327	837	
Swampscott	529	4	368	901	
TOTALS	4,556	27	2,848	7,431	

Second Essex District	Jane Brady Stirgwoit of Salem	Tracy A. Lawrence of Salem	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
BEVERLY	1,214	696	—	473	2,383
Danvers	992	647	—	336	1,975
PEABODY	1,062	591	7	486	2,146
SALEM	930	380	—	179	1,489
TOTALS	4,198	2,314	7	1,474	7,993

Third Essex District	Dorothy Early of Haverhill	Diane Boulanger-Prescott of Haverhill	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Amesbury	341	222	—	296	859
HAVERRHILL	1,979	1,467	6	599	4,051
Merrimac	212	103	—	58	373
Methuen	733	460	—	570	1,763
NEWBURYPORT	471	231	6	352	1,060
North Andover	434	193	1	327	955
Salisbury	175	85	1	90	351
TOTALS	4,345	2,761	14	2,292	9,412

First Essex and Middlesex District	Nancy J. Luther of Topsfield	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
	Boxford	838	5	392
Essex	223	1	106	330
Georgetown	293	—	197	490
GLOUCESTER	762	—	702	1,464
Groveland	285	—	168	453
Hamilton	565	5	356	926
Ipswich	686	19	368	1,073
Manchester-by-the-Sea	457	—	197	654
Middleton	314	—	156	470
Newbury	448	—	240	688
North Andover	449	—	404	853
North Reading	649	5	399	1,053
Rockport	436	5	230	671
Rowley	306	1	139	446
Topsfield	594	8	175	777
Wenham	358	—	145	503
West Newbury	259	1	134	394
Wilmington	559	—	563	1,122
TOTALS	8,481	50	5,071	13,602

Second Essex and Middlesex District	Christine Holmes of Andover	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
	Andover	1,862	17	773
Dracut	735	14	539	1,288
LAWRENCE	442	—	1,535	1,977
Tewksbury	940	25	531	1,496
TOTALS	3,979	56	3,378	7,413

Hampden District	Roberta L. Brundrett of West Springfield	Phyllis J. Casey of West Springfield	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
	AGAWAM	388	263	—	349
CHICOPEE	162	105	3	95	365
SPRINGFIELD	284	158	6	230	678
West Springfield	363	500	—	249	1,112
TOTALS	1,197	1,026	9	923	3,155

REPUBLICAN STATE COMMITTEE WOMAN

First Hampden and Hampshire District	Virginia R. Giammalvo of Longmeadow	Catherine W. Labine of Wilbraham	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
East Longmeadow	243	531	2	204	980
Granby	65	145	—	51	261
Hampden	36	215	—	55	306
Longmeadow	814	343	—	217	1,374
Ludlow	88	269	—	123	480
SPRINGFIELD	212	687	7	385	1,291
Wilbraham	88	635	—	162	885
TOTALS	1,546	2,825	9	1,197	5,577

Second Hampden and Hampshire District	Catherine S. Aborjaitly-vanDiss of Westfield	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
CHICOPEE	458	9	361	828
Easthampton	273	—	158	431
HOLYOKE	267	—	452	719
Montgomery	52	—	23	75
Russell	41	—	21	62
Southampton	152	—	80	232
Southwick	212	1	116	329
WESTFIELD	884	1	446	1,331
TOTALS	2,339	11	1,657	4,007

Hampshire and Franklin District	Sylvia A. Hassett of Greenfield	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Amherst	262	—	249	511
Ashfield	63	—	37	100
Bernardston	67	—	25	92
Buckland	71	—	37	108
Chesterfield	43	—	31	74
Colrain	46	—	28	74
Conway	45	—	32	77
Deerfield	145	—	78	223
Gill	45	—	34	79
Goshen	28	—	8	36

Hampshire and Franklin District (Continued)	Sylvia A. Hassett of Greenfield	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast	
Greenfield	477	7	140	624	
Hadley	113	—	66	179	
Hatfield	70	—	45	115	
Huntington	43	—	26	69	
Leverett	51	—	15	66	
Leyden	23	—	16	39	
Montague	167	—	65	232	
NORTHAMPTON	423	11	324	758	
Pelham	37	—	21	58	
Shelburne	110	—	43	153	
Shutesbury	31	—	29	60	
South Hadley	408	—	253	661	
Sunderland	63	1	41	105	
Wendell	12	—	13	25	
Westhampton	54	—	27	81	
Whately	60	—	22	82	
Williamsburg	59	—	43	102	
TOTALS	3,016	19	1,748	4,783	

First Middlesex District	Susan S. Slade of Groton	Beverly P. Anthes of Lowell	Mary L. Burns of Lowell	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Dunstable	130	6	52	—	38	226
Groton	524	10	33	3	121	691
LOWELL	176	485	993	—	373	2,027
Pepperell	505	7	83	—	173	768
Tyngsborough	165	37	170	—	108	480
Westford	739	52	208	10	390	1,399
TOTALS	2,239	597	1,539	13	1,203	5,591

Second Middlesex District	Ann R. Blackham of Winchester	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
MEDFORD	1,029	32	927	1,988
SOMERVILLE	605	18	514	1,137
Winchester	1,456	32	631	2,119
WOBURN	85	—	77	162
TOTALS	3,175	82	2,149	5,406

REPUBLICAN STATE COMMITTEE WOMAN

Third Middlesex District	Pamela A. Reed of Melrose	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast	
MALDEN	652	—	1,024	1,676	
MELROSE	1,109	25	703	1,837	
Reading	1,254	3	736	1,993	
Stoneham	700	6	480	1,186	
Wakefield	1,126	—	555	1,681	
TOTALS	4,841	34	3,498	8,373	

Fourth Middlesex District	Helen A. Hatch of Woburn	Olga S. Symes of Billerica	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast	
Arlington	1,085	736	1	675	2,497	
Billerica	232	1,359	—	304	1,895	
Burlington	559	364	9	440	1,372	
CAMBRIDGE	21	18	—	7	46	
Lexington	455	202	—	511	1,168	
WOBURN	842	147	—	368	1,357	
TOTALS	3,194	2,826	10	2,305	8,335	

Fifth Middlesex District	Martha Bradley-Roche of Sudbury	Judy L. Cypret of Chelmsford	Margaret A. Fudge of Chelmsford	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Bedford	281	157	178	—	529	1,145
Carlisle	225	90	100	—	222	637
Chelmsford	241	651	1,096	12	720	2,720
Concord	763	111	181	—	722	1,777
Lexington	446	118	203	—	661	1,428
Lincoln	311	24	49	—	181	565
Sudbury	809	27	43	5	459	1,343
WALTHAM	419	106	154	—	580	1,259
Wayland	649	64	69	1	454	1,237
Weston	695	55	70	—	419	1,239
TOTALS	4,839	1,403	2,143	18	4,947	13,350

First Middlesex and Norfolk District	Jody Dow of Brookline	Jennifer Rosenberg of Wellesley	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Brookline	1,125	410	—	789	2,324
NEWTON	1,304	1,050	—	1,429	3,783
Wellesley	572	1,073	—	410	2,055
TOTALS	3,001	2,533	0	2,628	8,162

Middlesex, Norfolk and Worcester District	Patricia G. Neumann of Hopkinton	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Ashland	486	—	371	857
Framingham	2,066	30	1,550	3,646
Franklin	801	—	710	1,511
Holliston	635	—	458	1,093
Hopkinton	560	9	237	806
Medway	424	—	320	744
Natick	688	14	467	1,169
Westborough	242	—	146	388
TOTALS	5,902	53	4,259	10,214

Middlesex and Suffolk District	Sandra M. Matthews of Boston	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Belmont	1,247	—	1,076	2,323
BOSTON	269	—	503	772
CAMBRIDGE	172	1	153	326
WALTHAM	431	—	515	946
Watertown	694	11	582	1,287
TOTALS	2,813	12	2,829	5,654

REPUBLICAN STATE COMMITTEE WOMAN

Middlesex, Suffolk and Essex District	Jennifer C. Borden of Boston	Barbara G. Burke of Chelsea	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
BOSTON	214	76	—	265	555
CAMBRIDGE	228	245	—	281	754
CHELSEA	28	214	4	65	311
EVERETT	251	391	—	235	877
REVERE	57	105	—	70	232
Saugus	75	182	—	60	317
SOMERVILLE	17	25	2	21	65
TOTALS	870	1,238	6	997	3,111

Middlesex and Worcester District	Marguerite J. Clifford of Southborough	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Acton	1,104	9	664	1,777
Ayer	183	—	98	281
Berlin	132	—	65	197
Boxborough	269	—	144	413
Harvard	367	14	284	665
Hudson	558	—	401	959
Littleton	429	—	199	628
MARLBOROUGH	807	15	530	1,352
Maynard	379	—	273	652
Northborough	699	—	352	1,051
Shirley	205	—	118	323
Southborough	422	—	206	628
Stow	320	—	229	549
Westborough	694	—	379	1,073
TOTALS	6,568	38	3,942	10,548

Norfolk, Bristol and Middlesex District	Susan R. Phillips of North Attleborough	Elizabeth A. Poirier of North Attleborough	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
ATTLEBORO	760	498	—	258	1,516
Millis	298	128	—	190	616
Natick	356	170	5	400	931
Needham	1,369	535	5	1,033	2,942
Norfolk	400	185	—	269	854

Norfolk, Bristol and Middlesex District (Continued)	Susan R. Phillips of North Attleborough	Elizabeth A. Poirier of North Attleborough	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
	North Attleborough	481	801	—	86
Plainville	182	221	—	51	454
Sherborn	329	123	—	222	674
Wellesley	485	196	—	350	1,031
Wrentham	314	198	—	176	688
TOTALS	4,974	3,055	10	3,035	11,074

Norfolk, Bristol and Plymouth District	Holly J. Robichaud of Stoughton	Deborah K. Markson of Sharon	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
	Easton	276	51	1	91
Foxborough	639	261	2	248	1,150
Mansfield	616	284	—	356	1,256
Medfield	636	235	2	400	1,273
Norton	471	159	1	215	846
Rehoboth	233	90	112	—	435
Seekonk	228	90	—	117	435
Sharon	115	615	—	280	1,010
Stoughton	1,058	146	—	317	1,521
Walpole	820	563	—	466	1,849
West Bridgewater	378	114	2	152	646
TOTALS	5,470	2,608	120	2,642	10,840

Norfolk and Plymouth District	Stephanie A. Bradley of Braintree	Anne O'Donnell of Quincy	Geradine Harold Sharkey of Quincy	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
	Abington	191	103	38	—	149
Braintree	1,210	164	80	7	308	1,769
Holbrook	302	140	33	3	191	669
Norwell	252	259	71	—	442	1,024
QUINCY	330	1,444	679	—	732	3,185
Rockland	211	191	54	3	238	697
TOTALS	2,496	2,301	955	13	2,060	7,825

REPUBLICAN STATE COMMITTEE WOMAN

Norfolk and Suffolk District	Helene "Teddy" MacNeal of Dedham	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
BOSTON	631	—	1,546	2,177
Canton	401	—	283	684
Dedham	1,022	—	772	1,794
Dover	571	3	373	947
Norwood	1,014	20	770	1,804
Westwood	993	10	634	1,637
TOTALS	4,632	33	4,378	9,043

Plymouth and Barnstable District	Kathleen McGilvary (Write-In)	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Bourne	—	4	1,240	1,244
Falmouth	7	38	1,767	1,812
Hanson	1	19	558	578
Kingston	5	20	593	618
Pembroke	15	2	964	981
Plymouth	53	96	2,595	2,744
Plympton	4	10	232	246
Sandwich	6	33	1,527	1,566
Wareham	37	37	1,004	1,078
TOTALS	128	259	10,480	10,867

First Plymouth and Bristol District	Anne Wolf of Rochester	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Berkley	133	1	82	216
Bridgewater	657	—	358	1,015
Carver	420	5	204	629
Dighton	119	—	145	264
Halifax	287	2	160	449
Lakeville	469	—	212	681
Marion	397	4	147	548
Mattapoisett	405	2	189	596
Middleborough	621	14	328	963
Raynham	392	—	269	661
Rochester	275	2	104	381
TAUNTON	757	—	623	1,380
TOTALS	4,932	30	2,821	7,783

Second Plymouth and Bristol District	Rita B. Kechejian of Brockton	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Abington	256	—	140	396
BROCKTON	1,672	—	727	2,399
East Bridgewater	496	3	301	800
Easton	684	6	493	1,183
Hanover	781	18	607	1,406
Rockland	98	3	51	152
Whitman	584	5	327	916
TOTALS	4,571	35	2,646	7,252

Plymouth and Norfolk District	Paula E. Logan of Cohasset	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Braintree	290	7	168	465
Cohasset	636	—	199	835
Duxbury	1,036	15	401	1,452
Hingham	1,305	33	585	1,923
Hull	280	—	170	450
Marshfield	979	—	590	1,569
Scituate	1,159	11	539	1,709
Weymouth	1,965	—	1,217	3,182
TOTALS	7,650	66	3,869	11,585

First Suffolk District	Althea Garrison of Boston	Georgia B. Gibbons of Boston	Suzanne Iannella of Boston	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
BOSTON	323	324	1,140	6	976	2,769
TOTALS	323	324	1,140	6	976	2,769

REPUBLICAN STATE COMMITTEE WOMAN

Second Suffolk District		Josephine P. Holley of Boston	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast	
BOSTON		336	—	730	1,066	
TOTALS		336	0	730	1,066	

Suffolk and Middlesex District		Lois J. Catanzaro of Revere	Rose Marie D'Apollito of Boston	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
BOSTON		289	508	—	581	1,378
CAMBRIDGE		183	208	2	198	591
REVERE		712	121	—	179	1,012
Winthrop		323	207	7	215	752
TOTALS		1,507	1,044	9	1,173	3,733

Suffolk and Norfolk District		Mimi Sundstrom of Milton	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast	
Avon		163	1	133	297	
BOSTON		343	—	1,088	1,431	
Canton		422	—	311	733	
Milton		993	1	997	1,991	
Randolph		626	4	459	1,089	
TOTALS		2,547	6	2,988	5,541	

First Worcester District		Rebecca E. Dono of West Boylston	Nancy J. Gerlach of Clinton	Ruth V. K. Pakaluk of Worcester	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Boylston		223	56	19	—	76	374
Clinton		86	318	19	1	56	480
Holden		723	106	189	—	424	1,442
West Boylston		491	59	25	—	59	634
WORCESTER		1,037	209	915	27	782	2,970
TOTALS		2,560	748	1,167	28	1,397	5,900

Second Worcester District	Deborah Messier of Grafton	Brenda A. Ljunggren of Shrewsbury	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Auburn	337	288	—	205	830
Grafton	545	63	—	102	710
Hopedale	218	82	—	103	403
Leicester	175	153	2	128	458
Millbury	215	101	2	95	413
Shrewsbury	335	1,240	5	368	1,948
Sutton	270	106	5	104	485
Upton	270	70	—	107	447
WORCESTER	340	339	15	246	940
TOTALS	2,705	2,442	29	1,458	6,634

Worcester, Hampden, Hampshire and Franklin District	Sandra D. Adams of Ware	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Athol	214	—	154	368
Barre	97	2	75	174
Belchertown	205	—	119	324
Brimfield	126	—	70	196
Brookfield	115	—	50	165
East Brookfield	71	—	44	115
Erving	47	—	28	75
Hardwick	87	—	30	117
Holland	47	1	42	90
Hubbardston	139	2	61	202
Monson	194	—	70	264
New Braintree	47	—	26	73
New Salem	45	—	21	66
North Brookfield	158	—	82	240
Northfield	111	—	73	184
Oakham	64	—	46	110
Orange	215	—	88	303
Palmer	207	—	144	351
Paxton	293	—	147	440
Petersham	109	—	33	142
Phillipston	37	—	36	73
Royalston	47	—	36	83
Rutland	148	—	146	294
Spencer	236	8	164	408
Sturbridge	223	—	172	395
Templeton	147	—	92	239
Wales	44	—	30	74
Ware	169	—	58	227
Warren	85	—	39	124
Warwick	39	—	15	54
West Brookfield	120	—	64	184
Winchendon	159	—	100	259
TOTALS	4,045	13	2,355	6,413

REPUBLICAN STATE COMMITTEE WOMAN

Worcester and Middlesex District	Sally Tracy (Write-In)	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Ashburnham	7	2	227	236
Ashby	38	3	174	215
Bolton	—	3	428	431
FITCHBURG	4	—	978	982
GARDNER	8	3	615	626
Lancaster	—	8	367	375
LEOMINSTER	—	5	1,441	1,446
Lunenburg	8	—	531	539
Princeton	—	3	298	301
Sterling	—	12	494	506
Townsend	13	—	465	478
Westminster	7	25	418	450
TOTALS	85	64	6,436	6,585

Worcester and Norfolk District	Norma Cash-Smith of Dudley	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Bellingham	472	—	234	706
Blackstone	161	—	102	263
Charlton	295	—	177	472
Douglas	236	—	121	357
Dudley	183	—	136	319
Mendon	146	—	111	257
Milford	562	2	400	964
Millville	65	—	43	108
Northbridge	337	—	316	653
Oxford	247	—	264	511
Southbridge	196	—	240	436
Uxbridge	285	15	196	496
Webster	246	—	160	406
TOTALS	3,431	17	2,500	5,948

Libertarian Presidential Primaries

March 5, 1996

Number of votes received by each
Libertarian candidate for President
and for election as a member of the
Libertarian State Committee.

LIBERTARIAN PRESIDENTIAL PREFERENCE

	Harry Browne	Rick Tompkins	Irwin Schiff	No Preference	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
DISTRICT ONE							
Adams	1	—	1	—	—	—	2
Alford	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Amherst	1	—	—	1	—	—	2
Ashburnham	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ashby	1	—	1	—	—	—	2
Ashfield	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Athol	3	—	—	6	—	—	9
Barre	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Becket	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belchertown	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bernardston	2	—	—	—	—	—	2
Blandford	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Buckland	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
Charlemont	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cheshire	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
Chester	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chesterfield	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clarksburg	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colrain	1	1	—	—	—	—	2
Conway	1	—	—	—	1	—	2
Cummington	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dalton	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deerfield	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Easthampton	3	—	1	—	2	—	6
Egremont	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Erving	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
FITCHBURG	3	—	1	—	—	—	4
Florida	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GARDNER	1	—	—	2	—	—	3
Gill	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
Goshen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Granby	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Granville	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great Barrington	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Greenfield	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hancock	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hardwick	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
Hatfield	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
Hawley	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
Heath	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hinsdale	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOLYOKE	1	1	—	3	—	2	7
Hubbardston	1	—	—	—	1	—	2
Huntington	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lanesborough	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lee	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lenox	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LEOMINSTER	2	—	—	—	—	—	2
Leverett	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Leyden	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lunenburg	1	—	—	2	—	—	3
Middlefield	—	—	1	—	—	—	1
Monroe	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Montague	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Monterey	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Montgomery	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mt. Washington	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

	Harry Browne	Rick Tompkins	Irwin Schiff	No Preference	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
DISTRICT ONE (Continued)							
New Ashford	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Braintree	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Marlborough	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Salem	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
NORTH ADAMS	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
North Brookfield	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northfield	—	—	1	—	—	—	1
Oakham	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Orange	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Otis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pelham	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peru	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Petersham	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Phillipston	—	—	—	4	2	—	6
PITTSFIELD	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
Plainfield	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
Richmond	—	—	—	2	—	—	2
Rowe	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Royalston	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russell	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sandisfield	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Savoy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sheffield	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shelburne	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
Shutesbury	—	1	—	—	—	—	1
Southampton	2	—	—	—	—	—	2
Southwick	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stockbridge	—	1	—	—	—	—	1
Sunderland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Templeton	—	—	—	3	—	—	3
Tolland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Townsend	1	—	1	1	—	—	3
Tyringham	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
Warwick	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Washington	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wendell	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
West Brookfield	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
West Springfield	2	—	—	—	—	—	2
West Stockbridge	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
WESTFIELD	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
Westhampton	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Westminster	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Whately	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
Williamsburg	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Williamstown	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
Winchendon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Windsor	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worthington	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTALS	37	4	7	30	6	2	86

DISTRICT TWO							
AGAWAM	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Auburn	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bellingham	2	1	—	1	—	—	4
Blackstone	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
Brimfield	—	—	—	—	—	—	—