

# MASSACHUSETTS ELECTIONS STATISTICS

# 2000



*Published by*  
The Commonwealth of Massachusetts  
**William Francis Galvin**  
Secretary of the Commonwealth  
Elections Division

**STATE REPRESENTATIVE IN GENERAL COURT**

Sixth Hampden District	Democratic Primary				Republican Primary			
	Stephen J. Buoniconti of West Springfield	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast	Walter A. DeFilippi of West Springfield	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
CHICOPEE .....	51	2	9	62	9	-	-	9
HOLYOKE .....	287	1	134	422	50	-	53	103
West Springfield .....	403	-	77	480	215	-	22	237
<b>TOTALS .....</b>	<b>741</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>964</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>349</b>

**State Election**

Sixth Hampden District	Walter A. DeFilippi of West Springfield Republican	Stephen J. Buoniconti of West Springfield Democratic	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
	CHICOPEE Wd. 3 Pct. C .....	184	507	4	29
HOLYOKE Wd. 3 Pct. A .....	306	762	1	92	1,161
Wd. 5 Pct. B .....	352	795	-	105	1,252
West Springfield Pct. 1 .....	253	446	-	42	741
2 .....	308	577	-	38	923
3 .....	590	915	-	26	1,531
4 .....	540	911	-	37	1,488
5 .....	817	1,094	-	33	1,944
6 .....	852	1,057	-	55	1,964
7 .....	892	1,155	-	44	2,091
8 .....	390	685	-	39	1,114
<b>TOTALS .....</b>	<b>5,484</b>	<b>8,904</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>14,933</b>

Seventh Hampden District	Democratic Primary				Republican Primary			
	Thomas M. Petrolati of Ludlow	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast	William E. Johnson of Granby	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Belchertown.....	44	.	3	47	32	2	5	39
CHICOPEE.....	161	2	32	195	31	.	2	33
Granby.....	82	.	26	108	100	.	17	117
Ludlow.....	897	.	128	1,025	82	.	36	118
<b>TOTALS.....</b>	<b>1,184</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>1,375</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>307</b>

Seventh Hampden District	State Election				
	Thomas M. Petrolati of Ludlow Democratic	William E. Johnson of Granby Republican	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Belchertown					
Pct. A.....	1,091	654	1	182	1,928
C.....	1,072	750	1	135	1,958
CHICOPEE					
Wd. 6 Pct. AN.....	160	119	1	9	289
AS.....	488	284	2	52	826
B.....	807	539	-	80	1,426
Granby.....	1,084	1,736	-	150	2,970
Ludlow					
Pct. 1.....	1,281	446	-	50	1,777
2.....	1,064	298	-	41	1,403
3.....	1,286	569	-	43	1,898
4.....	1,426	422	-	48	1,896
5.....	1,294	594	-	53	1,941
<b>TOTALS.....</b>	<b>11,053</b>	<b>6,411</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>843</b>	<b>18,312</b>

**STATE REPRESENTATIVE IN GENERAL COURT**

Eighth Hampden District	Democratic Primary				Republican Primary			
	Joseph F. Wagner of Chicopee	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast	No Nomination	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
CHICOPEE .....	1,101	16	151	1,268	-	18	132	150
<b>TOTALS.....</b>	<b>1,101</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>1,268</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>150</b>

**State Election**

Eighth Hampden District	Joseph F. Wagner of Chicopee Democratic	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
CHICOPEE				
Wd. 1 Pct. A .....	1,133	7	234	1,374
B .....	1,221	12	257	1,490
Wd. 2 Pct. C .....	315	2	46	363
D .....	551	2	82	635
Wd. 3 Pct. AE .....	433	16	87	536
AW .....	430	5	79	514
B .....	417	3	66	486
Wd. 4 Pct. A .....	594	5	94	693
C .....	829	7	187	1,023
Wd. 7 Pct. A .....	715	8	128	851
B .....	826	6	141	973
Wd. 8 Pct. A .....	628	7	99	734
B .....	747	3	164	914
C .....	674	5	130	809
Wd. 9 Pct. A .....	1,143	9	266	1,418
B .....	1,034	12	239	1,285
<b>TOTALS.....</b>	<b>11,690</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>2,299</b>	<b>14,098</b>

Ninth Hampden District	Democratic Primary					Republican Primary			
	Jack Righty Keough of Springfield	Christopher P. Asselin of Springfield	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast	Scott T. Theriault of Springfield	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
CHICOPEE .....	424	938	1	12	1,375	63	1	9	73
SPRINGFIELD .....	1,491	1,782	6	75	3,354	101	1	42	144
<b>TOTALS.....</b>	<b>1,915</b>	<b>2,720</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>4,729</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>217</b>

Ninth Hampden District	State Election				
	Christopher P. Asselin of Springfield Democratic	Scott T. Theriault of Springfield Republican	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
CHICOPEE					
Wd. 2 Pct. A .....	412	92	4	14	522
B .....	389	49	-	16	454
Wd. 4 Pct. B .....	545	92	1	30	668
Wd. 5 Pct. A .....	532	112	3	25	672
B .....	750	145	-	34	929
C .....	603	115	3	28	749
SPRINGFIELD					
Wd. 2 Pct. A .....	454	61	4	59	578
B .....	553	121	1	60	735
C .....	698	159	5	91	953
D .....	620	118	6	137	881
E .....	775	142	8	85	1,010
F .....	727	98	6	61	892
G .....	833	111	4	64	1,012
H .....	776	112	-	64	952
Wd. 8 Pct. A .....	520	104	-	44	668
D .....	419	52	-	45	516
<b>TOTALS.....</b>	<b>9,606</b>	<b>1,683</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>857</b>	<b>12,191</b>

**STATE REPRESENTATIVE IN GENERAL COURT**

Tenth Hampden District	Democratic Primary				Republican Primary			
	Cheryl Rivera of Springfield	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast	No Nomination	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
SPRINGFIELD .....	837	15	138	990	-	18	74	92
<b>TOTALS.....</b>	<b>837</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>990</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>92</b>

**State Election**

Tenth Hampden District	Cheryl Rivera of Springfield Democratic	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
SPRINGFIELD				
Wd. 1 Pct. A .....	504	3	47	554
B .....	442	7	53	502
C .....	389	3	65	457
D .....	586	7	99	692
E .....	304	5	29	338
F .....	377	5	65	447
G .....	271	9	67	347
H .....	394	7	84	485
Wd. 3 Pct. B .....	282	-	54	336
C .....	218	1	62	281
D .....	212	3	35	250
F .....	275	6	80	361
H .....	331	8	98	437
Wd. 6 Pct. A .....	434	19	147	600
E .....	420	18	135	573
<b>TOTALS.....</b>	<b>5,439</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>1,120</b>	<b>6,660</b>

Eleventh Hamden District	Democratic Primary				Republican Primary			
	Paul E. Caron of Springfield	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast	No Nomination	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
SPRINGFIELD .....	1,141	23	217	1,381	-	18	103	121
<b>TOTALS.....</b>	<b>1,141</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>1,381</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>121</b>

Eleventh Hamden District	State Election			
	Paul E. Caron of Springfield Democratic	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
SPRINGFIELD				
Wd. 5 Pct. C .....	571	7	102	680
D .....	785	6	141	932
E .....	694	14	117	825
G .....	880	17	189	1,086
H .....	824	17	188	1,029
Wd. 7 Pct. C .....	914	14	260	1,188
F .....	909	15	213	1,137
G .....	835	13	221	1,069
H .....	486	6	124	616
Wd. 8 Pct. B .....	649	5	96	750
C .....	569	10	113	692
E .....	373	6	105	484
F .....	691	8	100	799
G .....	724	10	134	868
H .....	529	6	104	639
<b>TOTALS.....</b>	<b>10,433</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>2,207</b>	<b>12,794</b>

**STATE REPRESENTATIVE IN GENERAL COURT**

Twelfth Hampden District	Democratic Primary						Republican Primary			
	Benjamin Swan of Springfield	Leon Moultrie of Springfield	H. Lavalle Smith of Springfield	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast	No Nomination	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
SPRINGFIELD .....	1,441	332	446	8	33	2,260	-	21	82	103
<b>TOTALS.....</b>	<b>1,441</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>446</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>2,260</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>103</b>

  

Twelfth Hampden District	State Election			
	Benjamin Swan of Springfield Democratic	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
SPRINGFIELD				
Wd. 3 Pct. A .....	373	12	112	497
E .....	329	5	59	393
G .....	310	8	79	397
Wd. 4 Pct. A .....	497	4	95	596
B .....	501	9	75	585
C .....	383	2	39	424
D .....	302	4	27	333
E .....	334	6	41	381
F .....	185	1	31	217
G .....	473	1	40	514
H .....	390	3	58	451
Wd. 5 Pct. A .....	449	3	49	501
B .....	630	11	140	781
F .....	758	14	254	1,026
Wd. 7 Pct. A .....	739	16	333	1,088
<b>TOTALS.....</b>	<b>6,653</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>1,432</b>	<b>8,184</b>



Thirteenth Hampden District	Democratic Primary				Republican Primary			
	Gale D. Candaras of Wilbraham	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast	No Nomination	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
East Longmeadow.....	88	8	107	203	-	-	110	110
SPRINGFIELD.....	398	2	160	560	-	10	63	73
Wilbraham.....	156	-	33	189	-	1	69	70
<b>TOTALS.....</b>	<b>642</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>952</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>253</b>

Thirteenth Hampden District	State Election			
	Gale D. Candaras of Wilbraham Democratic	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
East Longmeadow				
Pct. 1.....	1,354	20	463	1,837
4.....	1,460	23	579	2,062
SPRINGFIELD				
Wd. 6 Pct. C.....	579	5	210	794
D.....	714	21	273	1,008
F.....	444	8	144	596
G.....	719	11	271	1,001
H.....	676	18	266	960
Wd. 7 Pct. B.....	879	16	393	1,288
D.....	755	6	276	1,037
E.....	519	6	157	682
Wilbraham				
Pct. A.....	1,472	4	407	1,883
B.....	1,452	4	480	1,936
C.....	1,380	6	473	1,859
D.....	1,336	17	366	1,719
<b>TOTALS.....</b>	<b>13,739</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>4,758</b>	<b>18,662</b>

**STATE REPRESENTATIVE IN GENERAL COURT**

First Hampshire District	Democratic Primary				Republican Primary			
	William P. Nagle, Jr. of Northampton	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast	No Nomination	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Hatfield.....	55	-	3	58	-	-	13	13
NORTHAMPTON .....	551	4	81	636	-	5	67	72
Southampton .....	45	-	8	53	-	-	25	25
Westhampton .....	6	-	-	6	-	-	10	10
<b>TOTALS.....</b>	<b>657</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>753</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>120</b>

**State Election**

First Hampshire District	William P. Nagle, Jr. of Northampton Democratic	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Hatfield.....	1,662	2	266	1,930
NORTHAMPTON				
Wd. 1 Pct. A .....	776	6	118	900
B .....	871	1	190	1,062
Wd. 2 Pct. A .....	815	2	195	1,012
B .....	508	3	121	632
Wd. 3 Pct. A .....	883	7	173	1,063
B .....	854	9	163	1,026
Wd. 4 Pct. A .....	827	8	189	1,024
B .....	921	5	176	1,102
Wd. 5 Pct. A .....	841	7	115	963
B .....	840	3	152	995
Wd. 6 Pct. A .....	938	5	177	1,120
B .....	1,216	11	220	1,447
Wd. 7 Pct. A .....	802	4	136	942
B .....	996	4	176	1,176
Southampton.....	2,240	22	618	2,880
Westhampton .....	705	1	146	852
<b>TOTALS.....</b>	<b>16,695</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>3,331</b>	<b>20,126</b>

Second Hampshire District	Democratic Primary				Republican Primary			
	Nancy Flavin of Easthampton	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast	No Nomination	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Easthampton .....	176	1	19	196	-	-	32	32
Hadley .....	45	-	11	56	-	-	19	19
South Hadley .....	145	-	27	172	-	-	49	49
<b>TOTALS .....</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>

Second Hampshire District	State Election			
	Nancy Flavin of Easthampton Democratic	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Easthampton				
Pct. 1 .....	1,438	5	209	1,652
2 .....	1,099	2	151	1,252
3 .....	1,192	4	170	1,366
4 .....	1,469	6	239	1,714
5 .....	1,327	2	193	1,522
Hadley .....	2,215	20	475	2,710
South Hadley				
Pct. A .....	1,233	9	266	1,508
B .....	1,896	10	545	2,451
C .....	1,623	9	346	1,978
D .....	1,795	14	564	2,373
<b>TOTALS .....</b>	<b>15,287</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>3,158</b>	<b>18,526</b>

STATE REPRESENTATIVE IN GENERAL COURT

Third Hampshire District	Democratic Primary				Republican Primary			
	Ellen Story of Amherst	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast	No Nomination	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Amherst .....	280	2	31	313	-	-	42	42
Pelham .....	23	1	4	28	-	1	11	12
Shutesbury .....	45	-	1	46	-	-	9	9
<b>TOTALS.....</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>63</b>

State Election

Third Hampshire District	State Election				
	Ellen Story of Amherst Democratic	Terry J. Franklin of Amherst Independent	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Amherst					
Pct. 1 .....	463	126	-	94	683
2 .....	1,129	169	-	206	1,504
3 .....	659	151	-	114	924
4 .....	328	26	1	34	389
4A .....	240	106	-	191	537
5 .....	766	135	-	175	1,076
6 .....	1,114	186	-	154	1,454
7 .....	895	168	-	146	1,209
8 .....	1,482	215	1	274	1,972
9 .....	830	188	-	264	1,282
10 .....	335	47	-	59	441
10A .....	181	75	-	138	394
Pelham .....	700	94	-	37	831
Shutesbury .....	891	115	-	57	1,063
<b>TOTALS.....</b>	<b>10,013</b>	<b>1,801</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1,943</b>	<b>13,759</b>

First Middlesex District	Democratic Primary				Republican Primary			
	Joseph McManus of Groton	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast	Robert S. Hargraves of Groton	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Ayer.....	129	-	37	166	43	-	7	50
Groton.....	240	13	54	307	268	7	13	288
Lunenburg.....	143	-	43	186	89	-	7	96
Pepperell.....	293	5	46	344	207	6	23	236
Townsend.....	171	-	16	187	142	-	15	157
<b>TOTALS.....</b>	<b>976</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>1,190</b>	<b>749</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>827</b>

First Middlesex District	State Election				
	Robert S. Hargraves of Groton Republican	Joseph McManus of Groton Democratic	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Ayer					
Pct. 1.....	599	536	-	62	1,197
Groton					
Pct. 1.....	1,485	1,004	4	145	2,638
2.....	1,431	944	8	111	2,494
Lunenburg					
Pct. 1.....	771	620	-	60	1,451
2.....	628	701	-	56	1,385
3.....	852	688	1	85	1,626
4.....	140	111	-	8	259
Pepperell					
Pct. 1.....	704	762	2	51	1,519
2.....	1,115	843	4	97	2,059
3.....	924	878	2	72	1,876
Townsend					
Pct. 1.....	770	603	-	30	1,403
2.....	723	663	4	44	1,434
3.....	651	597	6	42	1,296
<b>TOTALS.....</b>	<b>10,793</b>	<b>8,950</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>863</b>	<b>20,637</b>

**STATE REPRESENTATIVE IN GENERAL COURT**

Second Middlesex District	Democratic Primary				Republican Primary				Libertarian Primary			
	Geoffrey D. Hall of Westford	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast	No Nomination	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast	Joseph Fischetti of Westford	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Ayer.....	88	-	27	115	-	-	37	37	-	-	-	-
Harvard.....	178	1	66	245	-	-	65	65	2	-	-	2
Littleton.....	140	-	37	177	-	4	56	60	3	-	1	4
Westford.....	364	1	97	462	-	6	132	138	17	-	1	18
<b>TOTALS.....</b>	<b>770</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>999</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>24</b>

**State Election**

Second Middlesex District	Geoffrey D. Hall of Westford Democratic	Joseph Fischetti of Westford Libertarian	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Ayer					
Pct. 2.....	1,047	332	-	204	1,583
Harvard.....	1,958	571	2	533	3,064
Littleton					
Pct. 1.....	1,444	340	-	274	2,058
2.....	1,650	414	-	331	2,395
Westford					
Pct. 1.....	1,596	378	2	261	2,237
2.....	1,543	309	2	143	1,997
3.....	1,572	346	3	196	2,117
4.....	1,773	432	3	230	2,438
5.....	1,516	333	4	170	2,023
<b>TOTALS.....</b>	<b>14,099</b>	<b>3,455</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>2,342</b>	<b>19,912</b>

Third Middlesex District	Democratic Primary				Republican Primary			
	Patricia A. Walrath of Stow	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast	Elmer Eubanks of Lancaster	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Bolton.....	144	-	13	157	43	-	9	52
Hudson.....	329	-	27	356	96	-	27	123
Lancaster.....	159	-	37	196	55	4	15	74
Shirley.....	176	-	18	194	72	-	18	90
Stow.....	153	-	21	174	41	-	16	57
<b>TOTALS.....</b>	<b>961</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>1,077</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>396</b>

**State Election**

Third Middlesex District	Patricia A. Walrath of Stow Democratic	Elmer Eubanks of Lancaster Republican	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Bolton.....	1,721	510	-	118	2,349
Hudson					
Pct. 1.....	1,013	176	-	70	1,259
2.....	935	177	-	65	1,177
3.....	986	169	-	70	1,225
4.....	1,133	300	-	76	1,509
5.....	1,017	192	-	65	1,274
6.....	758	158	-	54	970
7.....	768	146	-	69	983
Lancaster					
Pct. 1.....	645	276	1	64	986
2.....	1,231	605	1	90	1,927
Shirley.....	1,875	613	-	128	2,616
Stow.....	2,614	605	-	150	3,369
<b>TOTALS.....</b>	<b>14,696</b>	<b>3,927</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1,019</b>	<b>19,644</b>

STATE REPRESENTATIVE IN GENERAL COURT

Fourth Middlesex District	Democratic Primary				Republican Primary			
	Stephen P. LeDuc of Marlborough	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast	No Nomination	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Berlin .....	55	-	9	64	-	-	32	32
MARLBOROUGH .....	631	4	122	757	-	-	188	188
Northborough .....	63	-	8	71	-	-	20	20
<b>TOTALS.....</b>	<b>749</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>892</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>240</b>

Fourth Middlesex District	State Election			
	Stephen P. LeDuc of Marlborough Democratic	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Berlin .....	1,026	-	341	1,367
MARLBOROUGH				
Wd. 1 Pct. 1 .....	803	8	225	1,036
2 .....	1,130	23	317	1,470
Wd. 2 Pct. 1 .....	848	11	150	1,009
2 .....	996	18	201	1,215
Wd. 3 Pct. 1 .....	719	12	104	835
2 .....	932	11	146	1,089
Wd. 4 Pct. 1 .....	607	7	107	721
2 .....	1,038	6	182	1,226
Wd. 5 Pct. 1 .....	654	13	131	798
2 .....	917	12	179	1,108
Wd. 6 Pct. 1 .....	849	15	153	1,017
2 .....	992	12	188	1,192
Wd. 7 Pct. 1 .....	761	16	134	911
2 .....	924	13	183	1,120
Northborough				
Pct. 3 .....	1,982	-	602	2,584
<b>TOTALS.....</b>	<b>15,178</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>3,343</b>	<b>18,698</b>



Fifth Middlesex District	Democratic Primary				Republican Primary			
	David Paul Linsky of Natick	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast	No Nomination	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Millis .....	58	1	8	67	-	4	38	42
Natick .....	651	4	116	771	-	25	187	212
Sherborn .....	77	-	12	89	-	1	56	57
<b>TOTALS .....</b>	<b>786</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>927</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>311</b>

Fifth Middlesex District	State Election			
	David Paul Linsky of Natick Democratic	All Others	Blanks	Total Votes Cast
Millis Pct. 2 .....	1,510	20	605	2,135
Natick Pct. 1 .....	1,033	17	351	1,401
2 .....	1,231	15	390	1,636
3 .....	1,424	19	480	1,923
4 .....	1,097	18	404	1,519
5 .....	1,303	14	409	1,726
6 .....	1,329	17	434	1,780
7 .....	1,366	14	420	1,800
8 .....	1,196	13	440	1,649
9 .....	1,367	15	459	1,841
10 .....	1,403	12	598	2,013
Sherborn .....	1,681	16	871	2,568
<b>TOTALS .....</b>	<b>15,940</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>5,861</b>	<b>21,991</b>